[No. 152]

(HB 5164)

AN ACT to amend 1949 PA 300, entitled "An act to provide for the registration, titling, sale, transfer, and regulation of certain vehicles operated upon the public highways of this state or any other place open to the general public or generally accessible to motor vehicles and distressed vehicles; to provide for the licensing of dealers; to provide for the examination, licensing, and control of operators and chauffeurs; to provide for the giving of proof of financial responsibility and security by owners and operators of vehicles; to provide for the imposition, levy, and collection of specific taxes on vehicles, and the levy and collection of sales and use taxes, license fees, and permit fees; to provide for the regulation and use of streets and highways; to create certain funds; to provide penalties and sanctions for a violation of this act; to provide for civil liability of owners and operators of vehicles and service of process on residents and nonresidents; to provide for the levy of certain assessments; to provide for the enforcement of this act; to provide for the creation of and to prescribe the powers and duties of certain state and local agencies; to repeal all other acts or parts of acts inconsistent with this act or contrary to this act; and to repeal certain parts of this act on a specific date," by amending section 319 (MCL 257.319), as amended by 1999 PA 267.

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

- 257.319 Mandatory suspension of license; record of conviction for certain crimes; waiver; restricted license; prior convictions. [M.S.A. 9.2019]
- Sec. 319. (1) The secretary of state shall immediately suspend a person's license as provided in this section upon receiving a record of the person's conviction for a crime described in this section, whether the conviction is under a law of this state, a local ordinance substantially corresponding to a law of this state, or a law of another state substantially corresponding to a law of this state.
- (2) The secretary of state shall suspend the person's license for 1 year for any of the following crimes:
- (a) Fraudulently altering or forging documents pertaining to motor vehicles in violation of section 257.
 - (b) A violation of section 413 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.413.
 - (c) A violation of section 1 of 1931 PA 214, MCL 752.191.
- (d) Failing to stop and disclose identity at the scene of an accident resulting in death or serious injury in violation of section 617.
- (e) A felony in which a motor vehicle was used. As used in this section, "felony in which a motor vehicle was used" means a felony during the commission of which the person convicted operated a motor vehicle and while operating the vehicle presented real or potential harm to persons or property and 1 or more of the following circumstances existed:
 - (i) The vehicle was used as an instrument of the felony.
 - (ii) The vehicle was used to transport a victim of the felony.
 - (*iii*) The vehicle was used to flee the scene of the felony.
 - (iv) The vehicle was necessary for the commission of the felony.

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- (f) A violation of section 602a(2) or (3) of this act or section 479a(2) or (3) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.479a.
- (3) The secretary of state shall suspend the person's license for 90 days for any of the following crimes:
- (a) Failing to stop and disclose identity at the scene of an accident resulting in injury in violation of section 617a.
 - (b) Reckless driving in violation of section 626.
- (c) Malicious destruction resulting from the operation of a vehicle under section 382(1)(b), (c), or (d) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.382.
- (d) A violation of section 703(2) of the Michigan liquor control code of 1998, 1998 PA 58, MCL 436.1703.
- (4) The secretary of state shall suspend the person's license for 30 days for malicious destruction resulting from the operation of a vehicle under section 382(1)(a) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.382.
- (5) For perjury or making a false certification to the secretary of state under any law requiring the registration of a motor vehicle or regulating the operation of a vehicle on a highway, the secretary shall suspend the person's license as follows:
- (a) If the person has no prior conviction for an offense described in this subsection within 7 years, for 90 days.
- (b) If the person has 1 or more prior convictions for an offense described in this subsection within 7 years, for 1 year.
- (6) For a violation of section 414 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.414, the secretary of state shall suspend the person's license as follows:
 - (a) If the person has no prior conviction for that offense within 7 years, for 90 days.
- (b) If the person has 1 or more prior convictions for that offense within 7 years, for 1 year.
- (7) For a violation of section 624a or 624b of this act or section 703(1) of the Michigan liquor control code of 1998, 1998 PA 58, MCL 436.1703, the secretary of state shall suspend the person's license as follows:
- (a) If the person has 1 prior conviction for an offense described in this subsection or section 33b(1) of former 1933 (Ex Sess) PA 8, for 90 days. The secretary of state may issue the person a restricted license after the first 30 days of suspension.
- (b) If the person has 2 or more prior convictions for an offense described in this subsection or section 33b(1) of former 1933 (Ex Sess) PA 8, for 1 year. The secretary of state may issue the person a restricted license after the first 60 days of suspension.
- (8) The secretary of state shall suspend the person's license for a violation of section 625 or 625m as follows:
- (a) For 180 days for a violation of section 625(1) if the person has no prior convictions within 7 years. The secretary of state may issue the person a restricted license during all or a specified portion of the suspension, except that the secretary of state shall not issue a restricted license during the first 30 days of suspension.
- (b) For 90 days for a violation of section 625(3) if the person has no prior convictions within 7 years. However, if the person is convicted of a violation of section 625(3), for operating a vehicle when, due to the consumption of a controlled substance or a combination of intoxicating liquor and a controlled substance, the person's ability to operate the vehicle was visibly impaired, the secretary of state shall suspend the person's license under this subdivision for 180 days. The secretary of state may issue the person a restricted license during all or a specified portion of the suspension.

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- (c) For 30 days for a violation of section 625(6) if the person has no prior convictions within 7 years. The secretary of state may issue the person a restricted license during all or a specified portion of the suspension.
- (d) For 90 days for a violation of section 625(6) if the person has 1 or more prior convictions for that offense within 7 years.
- (e) For 180 days for a violation of section 625(7) if the person has no prior convictions within 7 years. The secretary of state may issue the person a restricted license after the first 90 days of suspension.
- (f) For 90 days for a violation of section 625m if the person has no prior convictions within 7 years. The secretary of state may issue the person a restricted license during all or a specified portion of the suspension.
- (9) For a violation of section 367c of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.367c, the secretary of state shall suspend the person's license as follows:
- (a) If the person has no prior conviction for an offense described in this subsection within 7 years, for 6 months.
- (b) If the person has 1 or more convictions for an offense described in this subsection within 7 years, for 1 year.
- (10) For a violation of section 315(4), the secretary of state may suspend the person's license for 6 months and shall revoke the person's license for a second or subsequent conviction as required under section 315(5).
- (11) Except as provided in subsection (13), a suspension under this section shall be imposed notwithstanding a court order.
- (12) If the secretary of state receives records of more than 1 conviction of a person resulting from the same incident, a suspension shall be imposed only for the violation to which the longest period of suspension applies under this section.
- (13) The secretary of state may waive a suspension of a person's license imposed under this act if the person submits proof that a court in another state revoked, suspended, or restricted his or her license for a period equal to or greater than the period of a suspension prescribed under this act for the violation and that the revocation, suspension, or restriction was served for the violation, or may grant a restricted license.
- (14) The secretary of state shall not issue a restricted license to a person whose license is suspended under this section unless a restricted license is authorized under this section and the person is otherwise eligible for a license.
- (15) The secretary of state shall not issue a restricted license to a person under subsection (8) that would permit the person to operate a commercial motor vehicle that hauls hazardous material.
- (16) A restricted license issued under this section shall permit the person to whom it is issued to drive under 1 or more of the following circumstances:
 - (a) In the course of the person's employment or occupation.
 - (b) To and from any combination of the following:
 - (i) The person's residence.
 - (ii) The person's work location.
 - (iii) An alcohol or drug education or treatment program as ordered by the court.
 - (iv) The court probation department.
 - (v) A court-ordered community service program.
 - (vi) An educational institution at which the person is enrolled as a student.

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- (vii) A place of regularly occurring medical treatment for a serious condition for the person or a member of the person's household or immediate family.
- (17) While driving with a restricted license, the person shall carry proof of his or her destination and the hours of any employment, class, or other reason for traveling and shall display that proof upon a peace officer's request.
- (18) Subject to subsection (20), as used in subsection (8), "prior conviction" means a conviction for any of the following, whether under a law of this state, a local ordinance substantially corresponding to a law of this state, or a law of another state substantially corresponding to a law of this state:
- (a) Except as provided in subsection (19), a violation or attempted violation of section 625(1), (3), (4), (5), (6), or (7), section 625m, former section 625(1) or (2), or former section 625b.
- (b) Negligent homicide, manslaughter, or murder resulting from the operation of a vehicle or an attempt to commit any of those crimes.
- (19) Except for purposes of the suspensions described in subsection (8)(c) and (d), only 1 violation or attempted violation of section 625(6), a local ordinance substantially corresponding to section 625(6), or a law of another state substantially corresponding to section 625(6) may be used as a prior conviction.
- (20) If 2 or more convictions described in subsection (18) are convictions for violations arising out of the same transaction, only 1 conviction shall be used to determine whether the person has a prior conviction.

This act is ordered to take immediate effect. Approved June 9, 2000. Filed with Secretary of State June 12, 2000.