

SENATE BILL NO. 726

February 22, 2024, Introduced by Senators WEBBER, HUIZENGA, BELLINO, NESBITT, THEIS, ALBERT, DALEY, OUTMAN, LAUWERS, LINDSEY, DAMOOSE, VICTORY, HOITENGA, HAUCK and JOHNSON and referred to the Committee on Civil Rights, Judiciary, and Public Safety.

A bill to amend 1978 PA 368, entitled
"Public health code,"
by amending section 7401 (MCL 333.7401), as amended by 2016 PA 548.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 7401. (1) Except as authorized by this article, a person
2 shall not manufacture, create, deliver, or possess with intent to
3 manufacture, create, or deliver a controlled substance, a
4 prescription form, or a counterfeit prescription form. A
5 practitioner licensed by the administrator under this article shall

1 not dispense, prescribe, or administer a controlled substance for
2 other than legitimate and professionally recognized therapeutic or
3 scientific purposes or outside the scope of practice of the
4 practitioner, licensee, or applicant.

5 (2) A person who violates this section as to:

6 (a) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1 or 2 that
7 is a narcotic drug or a drug described in section 7214(a) (iv) and:

8 (i) ~~Which~~ **That** is in an amount of 1,000 grams or more of any
9 mixture containing that substance is guilty of a felony punishable
10 by imprisonment ~~for life or any term of years~~ or a fine, ~~of not~~
11 ~~more than \$1,000,000.00,~~ or both, **as provided under subsection (5).**

12 (ii) ~~Which~~ **That** is in an amount of 450 grams or more, but less
13 than 1,000 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is
14 guilty of a felony and punishable by imprisonment ~~for not more than~~
15 ~~30 years~~ or a fine, ~~of not more than \$500,000.00,~~ or both, **as**
16 **provided under subsection (6).**

17 (iii) ~~Which~~ **That** is in an amount of 50 grams or more, but less
18 than 450 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is guilty
19 of a felony punishable by imprisonment ~~for not more than 20 years~~
20 or a fine, ~~of not more than \$250,000.00,~~ or both, **as provided under**
21 **subsection (7).**

22 (iv) ~~Which~~ **That** is in an amount less than 50 grams, of any
23 mixture containing that substance is guilty of a felony punishable
24 by imprisonment ~~for not more than 20 years~~ or a fine, ~~of not more~~
25 ~~than \$25,000.00,~~ or both, **as provided under subsection (8).**

26 (b) Either of the following:

27 (i) A substance described in section 7212(1) (h) or 7214(c) (ii)
28 is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than
29 20 years or a fine of not more than \$25,000.00, or both.

1 (ii) Any other controlled substance classified in schedule 1,
2 2, or 3, except marihuana, ~~or~~ a substance listed in section
3 7212(1)(d), **or a substance listed in subsections (5) to (8)**, is
4 guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 7
5 years or a fine of not more than \$10,000.00, or both.

6 (c) A substance classified in schedule 4 is guilty of a felony
7 punishable by imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of
8 not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

9 (d) Marihuana, a mixture containing marihuana, or a substance
10 listed in section 7212(1)(d) is guilty of a felony punishable as
11 follows:

12 (i) If the amount is 45 kilograms or more, or 200 plants or
13 more, by imprisonment for not more than 15 years or a fine of not
14 more than \$10,000,000.00, or both.

15 (ii) If the amount is 5 kilograms or more but less than 45
16 kilograms, or 20 plants or more but fewer than 200 plants, by
17 imprisonment for not more than 7 years or a fine of not more than
18 \$500,000.00, or both.

19 (iii) If the amount is less than 5 kilograms or fewer than 20
20 plants, by imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of not
21 more than \$20,000.00, or both.

22 (e) A substance classified in schedule 5 is guilty of a felony
23 punishable by imprisonment for not more than 2 years or a fine of
24 not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

25 (f) A prescription form or a counterfeit prescription form is
26 guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 7
27 years or a fine of not more than \$5,000.00, or both.

28 (3) A term of imprisonment imposed under subsection (2)(a) may
29 be imposed to run consecutively with any term of imprisonment

1 imposed for the commission of another felony.

2 (4) If an individual was sentenced to lifetime probation under
3 subsection (2) (a) (iv) as it existed before March 1, 2003 and the
4 individual has served 5 or more years of that probationary period,
5 the probation officer for that individual may recommend to the
6 court that the court discharge the individual from probation. If an
7 individual's probation officer does not recommend discharge as
8 provided in this subsection, with notice to the prosecutor, the
9 individual may petition the court seeking resentencing under the
10 court rules. The court may discharge an individual from probation
11 as provided in this subsection. An individual may file more than 1
12 motion seeking resentencing under this subsection.

13 (5) A person who violates this section as described in
14 subsection (2) (a) (i) is subject to the following penalties:

15 (a) If the substance is either of the following, by
16 imprisonment for life or any term of years or a fine of not more
17 than \$5,000,000.00, or both:

18 (i) Heroin, fentanyl, carfentanil, or any derivative of heroin,
19 fentanyl, or carfentanil.

20 (ii) An opiate other than those listed under subparagraph (i) ,
21 or any derivative of an opiate other than those listed under
22 subparagraph (i) .

23 (b) If the substance is a substance that is not listed in
24 subdivision (a) , by imprisonment for life or any term of years or a
25 fine of not more than \$1,000,000.00, or both.

26 (6) A person who violates this section as described in
27 subsection (2) (a) (ii) is subject to the following penalties:

28 (a) If the substance is either of the following, by
29 imprisonment for not more than 40 years or a fine of not more than

1 \$1,000,000.00, or both:

2 (i) Heroin, fentanyl, carfentanil, or any derivative of heroin,
3 fentanyl, or carfentanil.

4 (ii) An opiate other than those listed under subparagraph (i),
5 or any derivative of an opiate other than those listed under
6 subparagraph (i).

7 (b) If the substance is a substance that is not listed in
8 subdivision (a), by imprisonment for not more than 30 years or a
9 fine of not more than \$500,000.00, or both.

10 (7) A person who violates this section as described in
11 subsection (2) (a) (iii) is subject to the following penalties:

12 (a) If the substance is heroin, fentanyl, carfentanil, or any
13 derivative of heroin, fentanyl, or carfentanil, by imprisonment for
14 not more than 30 years or a fine of not more than \$500,000.00, or
15 both.

16 (b) If the substance is an opiate other than those listed
17 under subdivision (a), or any derivative of an opiate other than
18 those listed under subdivision (a), by imprisonment for not more
19 than 20 years or a fine of not more than \$250,000.00, or both.

20 (c) If the substance is a substance that is not listed in
21 subdivision (a) or (b), by imprisonment for not more than 20 years
22 or a fine of not more than \$250,000.00, or both.

23 (8) A person who violates this section as described in
24 subsection (2) (a) (iv) is subject to the following penalties:

25 (a) If the substance is heroin, fentanyl, carfentanil, or any
26 derivative of heroin, fentanyl, or carfentanil, by imprisonment for
27 not more than 25 years or a fine of not more than \$50,000.00, or
28 both.

29 (b) If the substance is a substance that is not listed under

1 subdivision (a), by imprisonment for not more than 20 years or a
2 fine of not more than \$25,000.00, or both.

3 (9) ~~(5)~~—As used in this section, "plant" means a marihuana
4 plant that has produced cotyledons or a cutting of a marihuana
5 plant that has produced cotyledons.

6 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
7 after the date it is enacted into law.