

**SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR  
HOUSE BILL NO. 4364**

A bill to amend 1949 PA 300, entitled  
"Michigan vehicle code,"  
by amending sections 221 and 310 (MCL 257.221 and 257.310), section  
221 as amended by 2020 PA 93 and section 310 as amended by 2020 PA  
304.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1           Sec. 221. (1) The secretary of state shall create and maintain  
2 a computerized central file of all applications for registration of  
3 motor vehicles and is not required to retain any other record of  
4 the application. The computerized central file must be interfaced  
5 with the law enforcement information network as provided in the  
6 C.J.I.S. policy council act, 1974 PA 163, MCL 28.211 to 28.215.

7           (2) The secretary of state shall preserve the records

1 described in subsection (1) for 3 years after the date of  
2 registration. The records must be available to state and federal  
3 agencies and the friend of the court as provided under section 4 of  
4 the C.J.I.S. policy council act, 1974 PA 163, MCL 28.214, and rules  
5 promulgated under that section. The records, except for a  
6 communication impediment designation, must be available to the  
7 public through the secretary of state's commercial look-up service.

8 (3) If an owner of a motor vehicle meets the requirements  
9 under subsection (4), the secretary of state shall allow the owner  
10 of a motor vehicle who is applying for a vehicle registration or  
11 for renewal of a vehicle registration to elect a communication  
12 impediment designation on the application maintained in the central  
13 file under subsection (1) to allow a person with access to the law  
14 enforcement information network under the C.J.I.S. policy council  
15 act, 1974 PA 163, MCL 28.211 to 28.215, to view a communication  
16 impediment designation with a motor vehicle registration.

17 (4) An owner of a motor vehicle seeking an election for a  
18 communication impediment designation under subsection (3) shall  
19 provide to the secretary of state a certification that meets all of  
20 the following:

21 (a) Is signed by a physician, physician assistant, certified  
22 nurse practitioner, **audiologist, speech-language pathologist,**  
23 **psychologist,** or physical therapist licensed to practice in this  
24 state.

25 (b) Identifies the individual for whom the communication  
26 impediment designation is being elected.

27 (c) Attests to the nature of the communication impediment.

28 (5) A person who intentionally makes a false statement of  
29 material fact or commits or attempts to commit a deception or fraud

1 on a statement described under subsection (4) is guilty of a  
2 misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 30 days or  
3 a fine of not more than \$500.00, or both.

4 (6) Subject to subsection (7), the secretary of state may  
5 cancel or revoke a communication impediment designation elected and  
6 maintained under this section if either of the following  
7 circumstances applies:

8 (a) The secretary of state determines that a communication  
9 impediment designation was fraudulently or erroneously elected.

10 (b) The secretary of state determines the communication  
11 impediment designation was abused during a traffic stop.

12 (7) The secretary of state shall provide the owner of a motor  
13 vehicle notice and an opportunity to be heard before canceling or  
14 revoking a communication impediment designation under subsection  
15 (6).

16 (8) As used in this section, "communication impediment" means  
17 the owner of a motor vehicle, or an individual who resides in the  
18 same household as the owner of the motor vehicle, has a health  
19 condition that may impede communication with a police officer  
20 during a traffic stop, including, but not limited to, any of the  
21 following:

22 (a) Deafness or hearing loss.

23 (b) An autism spectrum disorder.

24 Sec. 310. (1) The secretary of state shall issue an operator's  
25 license to each person licensed as an operator and a chauffeur's  
26 license to each person licensed as a chauffeur. An applicant for a  
27 motorcycle indorsement under section 312a or a vehicle group  
28 designation or indorsement shall first qualify for an operator's or  
29 chauffeur's license before the indorsement or vehicle group

1 designation application is accepted and processed. An original  
2 license or the first renewal of an existing license issued to a  
3 person less than 21 years of age must be portrait or vertical in  
4 form and a license issued to a person 21 years of age or over must  
5 be landscape or horizontal in form.

6 (2) The license issued under subsection (1) must contain all  
7 of the following:

8 (a) The distinguishing number permanently assigned to the  
9 licensee.

10 (b) Except as provided in section 310f, the full legal name,  
11 date of birth, address of residence, height, eye color, sex,  
12 digital photographic image, expiration date, and signature of the  
13 licensee.

14 (c) In the case of a licensee who has indicated his or her  
15 wish to participate in the anatomical gift donor registry under  
16 part 101 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.10101 to  
17 333.10123, a heart insignia on the front of the license.

18 (d) Physical security features designed to prevent tampering,  
19 counterfeiting, or duplication of the license for fraudulent  
20 purposes.

21 (e) If requested by an individual who is a veteran of the  
22 armed forces of this state, another state, or the United States, a  
23 designation that the individual is a veteran. The designation must  
24 be in a style and format considered appropriate by the secretary of  
25 state. The secretary of state shall require proof of discharge or  
26 separation of service from the armed forces of this state, another  
27 state, or the United States, and the nature of that discharge, for  
28 the purposes of verifying an individual's status as a veteran under  
29 this subdivision. The secretary of state shall consult with the

1 department of military and veterans affairs in determining the  
2 proof that must be required to identify an individual's status as a  
3 veteran for the purposes of this subsection. The secretary of state  
4 may provide the department of military and veterans affairs and  
5 agencies of the counties of this state that provide veteran  
6 services with information provided by an applicant under this  
7 subsection for the purpose of veterans' benefits eligibility  
8 referral.

9 (3) Except as otherwise required under this chapter, other  
10 information required on the license under this chapter may appear  
11 on the license in a form prescribed by the secretary of state.

12 (4) The license must not contain a fingerprint or finger image  
13 of the licensee.

14 (5) A digitized license may contain an identifier for voter  
15 registration purposes. The digitized license may contain  
16 information appearing in electronic or machine-readable codes  
17 needed to conduct a transaction with the secretary of state. The  
18 information must be limited to the information described in  
19 subsection (2) (a) and (b) except for the person's digital  
20 photographic image and signature, state of issuance, license  
21 expiration date, and other information necessary for use with  
22 electronic devices, machine readers, or automatic teller machines  
23 and must not contain the driving record or other personal  
24 identifier. The license must identify the encoded information.

25 (6) The license must be manufactured in a manner to prohibit  
26 as nearly as possible the ability to reproduce, alter, counterfeit,  
27 forge, or duplicate the license without ready detection. In  
28 addition, a license with a vehicle group designation must contain  
29 the information required under 49 CFR part 383.

1           (7) Except as provided in subsection (11), a person who  
2 intentionally reproduces, alters, counterfeits, forges, or  
3 duplicates a license photograph, the negative of the photograph,  
4 image, license, or electronic data contained on a license or a part  
5 of a license or who uses a license, image, or photograph that has  
6 been reproduced, altered, counterfeited, forged, or duplicated is  
7 subject to 1 of the following:

8           (a) If the intent of the reproduction, alteration,  
9 counterfeiting, forging, duplication, or use is to commit or aid in  
10 the commission of an offense that is a felony punishable by  
11 imprisonment for 10 or more years, the person committing the  
12 reproduction, alteration, counterfeiting, forging, duplication, or  
13 use is guilty of a felony, punishable by imprisonment for not more  
14 than 10 years or a fine of not more than \$20,000.00, or both.

15           (b) If the intent of the reproduction, alteration,  
16 counterfeiting, forging, duplication, or use is to commit or aid in  
17 the commission of an offense that is a felony punishable by  
18 imprisonment for less than 10 years or a misdemeanor punishable by  
19 imprisonment for 6 months or more, the person committing the  
20 reproduction, alteration, counterfeiting, forging, duplication, or  
21 use is guilty of a felony, punishable by imprisonment for not more  
22 than 5 years, or a fine of not more than \$10,000.00, or both.

23           (c) If the intent of the reproduction, alteration,  
24 counterfeiting, forging, duplication, or use is to commit or aid in  
25 the commission of an offense that is a misdemeanor punishable by  
26 imprisonment for less than 6 months, the person committing the  
27 reproduction, alteration, counterfeiting, forging, duplication, or  
28 use is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not  
29 more than 1 year or a fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

1           (8) Except as provided in subsections (11) and (16), a person  
2 who sells, or who possesses with the intent to deliver to another,  
3 a reproduced, altered, counterfeited, forged, or duplicated license  
4 photograph, negative of the photograph, image, license, or  
5 electronic data contained on a license or part of a license is  
6 guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 5  
7 years or a fine of not more than \$10,000.00, or both.

8           (9) Except as provided in subsections (11) and (16), a person  
9 who is in possession of 2 or more reproduced, altered,  
10 counterfeited, forged, or duplicated license photographs, negatives  
11 of the photograph, images, licenses, or electronic data contained  
12 on a license or part of a license is guilty of a felony punishable  
13 by imprisonment for not more than 5 years or a fine of not more  
14 than \$10,000.00, or both.

15           (10) Except as provided in subsection (16), a person who is in  
16 possession of a reproduced, altered, counterfeited, forged, or  
17 duplicated license photograph, negative of the photograph, image,  
18 license, or electronic data contained on a license or part of a  
19 license is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for  
20 not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

21           (11) Subsections (7)(a) and (b), (8), and (9) do not apply to  
22 a minor whose intent is to violate section 703 of the Michigan  
23 liquor control code of 1998, 1998 PA 58, MCL 436.1703.

24           (12) The secretary of state, upon determining after an  
25 examination that an applicant is mentally and physically qualified  
26 to receive a license, may issue the applicant a temporary driver's  
27 permit. The temporary driver's permit entitles the applicant, while  
28 having the permit in his or her immediate possession, to operate a  
29 motor vehicle upon the highway for a period not exceeding 60 days

1 before the secretary of state has issued the applicant an  
2 operator's or chauffeur's license. The secretary of state may  
3 establish a longer duration for the validity of a temporary  
4 driver's permit if necessary to accommodate the process of  
5 obtaining a background check that is required for an applicant by  
6 federal law.

7 (13) An operator or chauffeur may indicate on the license in a  
8 place designated by the secretary of state his or her blood type,  
9 emergency contact information, immunization data, medication data,  
10 or a statement that the licensee is deaf. The secretary of state  
11 shall not require an applicant for an original or renewal  
12 operator's or chauffeur's license to provide emergency contact  
13 information as a condition of obtaining a license. However, the  
14 secretary of state may inquire whether an operator or chauffeur  
15 would like to provide emergency contact information and, beginning  
16 July 1, 2021, shall allow an operator or chauffeur that meets the  
17 requirements of subsection (21) to elect a communication impediment  
18 designation. Emergency contact information obtained under this  
19 subsection must be disclosed only to a state or federal law  
20 enforcement agency for law enforcement purposes or to the extent  
21 necessary for a medical emergency. The secretary of state shall  
22 develop and shall, in conjunction with the department of state  
23 police, implement a process using the L.E.I.N. or any other  
24 appropriate system that limits access to law enforcement that would  
25 allow law enforcement agencies of this state to access emergency  
26 contact information and, beginning July 1, 2021, to view a  
27 communication impediment designation that the holder of an  
28 operator's license has voluntarily provided to the secretary of  
29 state.



1 (14) An operator or chauffeur may indicate on the license in a  
2 place designated by the secretary of state that he or she has  
3 designated a patient advocate in accordance with sections 5506 to  
4 5515 of the estates and protected individuals code, 1998 PA 386,  
5 MCL 700.5506 to 700.5515.

6 (15) If the applicant provides proof to the secretary of state  
7 that he or she is a minor who has been emancipated under 1968 PA  
8 293, MCL 722.1 to 722.6, the license must bear the designation of  
9 the individual's emancipated status in a manner prescribed by the  
10 secretary of state.

11 (16) Subsections (8), (9), and (10) do not apply to a person  
12 who is in possession of 1 or more photocopies, reproductions, or  
13 duplications of a license to document the identity of the licensee  
14 for a legitimate business purpose.

15 (17) A sticker or decal may be provided by any person,  
16 hospital, school, medical group, or association interested in  
17 assisting in implementing an emergency medical information card,  
18 but must meet the specifications of the secretary of state. An  
19 emergency medical information card may contain information  
20 concerning the licensee's patient advocate designation, other  
21 emergency medical information, or an indication as to where the  
22 licensee has stored or registered emergency medical information.

23 (18) The secretary of state shall inquire of each licensee, in  
24 person or by mail, whether the licensee agrees to participate in  
25 the anatomical gift donor registry under part 101 of the public  
26 health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.10101 to 333.10123.

27 (19) A licensee who has agreed to participate in the  
28 anatomical gift donor registry under part 101 of the public health  
29 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.10101 to 333.10123, must not be

1 considered to have revoked that agreement solely because the  
2 licensee's license has been revoked or suspended or has expired.  
3 Enrollment in the donor registry constitutes a legal agreement that  
4 remains binding and in effect after the donor's death regardless of  
5 the expressed desires of the deceased donor's next of kin who may  
6 oppose the donor's anatomical gift.

7 (20) If an operator's or chauffeur's license is issued to an  
8 individual described in section 307(1)(b) who has temporary lawful  
9 status, the license must be issued in compliance with 6 CFR 37.21  
10 or in compliance with the process established to comply with 6 CFR  
11 37.71 by the secretary of state.

12 (21) An operator or chauffeur seeking an election for a  
13 communication impediment designation under subsection (13) shall  
14 provide to the secretary of state a certification that meets all of  
15 the following:

16 (a) Is signed by a physician, physician assistant, certified  
17 nurse practitioner, **audiologist, speech-language pathologist,**  
18 **psychologist,** or physical therapist licensed to practice in this  
19 state.

20 (b) Identifies the individual for whom the communication  
21 impediment designation is being elected.

22 (c) Attests to the nature of the communication impediment.

23 (22) A person who intentionally makes a false statement of  
24 material fact or commits or attempts to commit a deception or fraud  
25 on a statement described under subsection (21) is guilty of a  
26 misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 30 days or  
27 a fine of not more than \$500.00, or both.

28 (23) Subject to subsection (24), the secretary of state may  
29 cancel or revoke a communication impediment designation elected and

1 maintained under this section if either of the following  
2 circumstances applies:

3 (a) The secretary of state determines that a communication  
4 impediment designation was fraudulently or erroneously elected.

5 (b) The secretary of state determines the communication  
6 impediment designation was abused during a traffic stop.

7 (24) The secretary of state shall provide the operator or  
8 chauffeur notice and an opportunity to be heard before canceling or  
9 revoking a communication impediment designation under subsection  
10 (23).

11 (25) As used in this section:

12 (a) "Communication impediment" means the operator or chauffeur  
13 has a health condition that may impede communication with a police  
14 officer during a traffic stop, including, but not limited to, any  
15 of the following:

16 (i) Deafness or hearing loss.

17 (ii) An autism spectrum disorder.

18 (b) "Emergency contact information" means the name, telephone  
19 number, or address of an individual that is used for the sole  
20 purpose of contacting that individual when the holder of an  
21 operator's license has been involved in an emergency.

22 (c) "Temporary lawful status" means that term as defined in 6  
23 CFR 37.3.

24 (d) "Veteran" means that term as defined in section 1 of 1965  
25 PA 190, MCL 35.61.

26 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect December  
27 1, 2021.