



**Senate Fiscal Agency**  
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BILL ANALYSIS



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Senate Bill 123 (Substitute S-1 as reported by the Committee of the Whole)  
Sponsor: Senator David Knezek  
Committee: Judiciary

**CONTENT**

The bill would amend the Michigan Vehicle Code to require the driver of a motor vehicle overtaking a bicycle to pass at a distance of at least three feet or a safe distance from the bicycle.

The Code establishes rules governing the overtaking and passing of vehicles proceeding in the same direction. A violation is a civil infraction.

Under the bill, the driver of a motor vehicle overtaking a bicycle proceeding in the same direction would have to pass at a distance of at least three feet or a safe passing distance to the left of the bicycle and, when safely clear of the overtaken bicycle, would have to take up a position as near the right-hand edge of the main traveled portion of the highway as practicable.

If it were safe to do so, the driver of a vehicle could overtake and pass a bicycle in a no-passing zone.

MCL 257.636

Legislative Analyst: Jeff Mann

**FISCAL IMPACT**

The bill would have no fiscal impact on the State and could have a small positive impact on local governments. Any increase in revenue from civil infractions would be dedicated to public libraries.

Date Completed: 5-22-18

Fiscal Analyst: Ryan Bergan