SENATE BILL No. 470

May 2, 2007, Introduced by Senators SCOTT, HUNTER, THOMAS, ANDERSON and CLARKE and referred to the Committee on Local, Urban and State Affairs.

A bill to amend 1966 PA 293, entitled

"An act to provide for the establishment of charter counties; to provide for the election of charter commissioners; to prescribe their powers and duties; to prohibit certain acts of a county board of commissioners after the approval of the election of a charter commission; to prescribe the mandatory and permissive provisions of a charter; to provide for the exercise by a charter county of certain powers whether or not authorized by its charter; and to prescribe penalties and provide remedies,"

by amending section 15a (MCL 45.515a), as amended by 1996 PA 37.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

Sec. 15a. (1) Consistent with Act No. 58 of the Public Acts of
 1945, being section 46.201 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1945 PA
 58, MCL 46.201, and whether or not authorized by the county
 charter, the county board of commissioners of a county established
 under this act may adopt an ordinance that designates a violation
 of the ordinance as a civil infraction and provides a civil fine

1 for that violation.

2 (2) Whether or not authorized by the county charter, the 3 county board of commissioners may adopt an ordinance that 4 designates a violation of the ordinance as a municipal civil 5 infraction and provides a civil fine for that violation. An 6 ordinance may not designate a violation as a municipal civil infraction if that violation may be designated as a civil 7 infraction under subsection (1). A statute may provide that a 8 9 violation of a specific type of ordinance is a municipal civil 10 infraction whether or not the ordinance designates the violation as 11 a municipal civil infraction. 12 (3) An ordinance shall not make MAY DESIGNATE an act or 13 omission a CIVIL INFRACTION OR municipal civil infraction EVEN if 14 that act or omission constitutes a crime under any of the 15 following: STATE STATUTE. THIS SUBSECTION SHALL ONLY APPLY TO A 16 CRIME DESIGNATED AS A MISDEMEANOR WITH A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF IMPRISONMENT OF NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS. 17 (a) Article 7 or section 17766a of the public health code, Act 18 19 No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, being sections 333.7101 to 20 333.7545 and 333.17766a of the Michigan Compiled Laws. (b) The Michigan penal code, Act No. 328 of the Public Acts of 21 1931, being sections 750.1 to 750.568 of the Michigan Compiled 22 23 Laws. 24 (c) The Michigan vehicle code, Act No. 300 of the Public Acts of 1949, being sections 257.1 to 257.923 of the Michigan Compiled 25 26 Laws. (d) The Michigan liquor control act, Act No. 8 of the Public 27

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- Acts of the Extra Session of 1933, being sections 436.1 to 436.58
 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- 3 (e) Part 801 (marine safety) of the natural resources and
- 4 environmental protection act, Act No. 451 of the Public Acts of
- 5 1994, being sections 324.80101 to 324.80199 of the Michigan
- 6 Compiled Laws.
- 7 (f) The aeronautics code of the state of Michigan, Act No. 327
- 8 of the Public Acts of 1945, being sections 259.1 to 259.208 of the
- 9 Michigan Compiled Laws.
- 10 (g) Part 821 (snowmobiles) of Act No. 451 of the Public Acts
- 11 of 1994, being sections 324.82101 to 324.82159 of the Michigan
- 12 Compiled Laws.
- 13 (h) Part 811 (off-road recreation vehicles) of Act No. 451 of
- 14 the Public Acts of 1994, being sections 324.81101 to 324.81150 of
- 15 the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- 16 (i) Sections 351 to 365 of the railroad code of 1993, Act No.
- 17 354 of the Public Acts of 1993, being sections 462.351 to 462.365
- 18 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- 19 (j) Any law of this state under which the act or omission is
- 20 punishable by imprisonment for more than 90 days.