

HOUSE BILL No. 4189

February 1, 2007, Introduced by Reps. Sheltroun, Rick Jones, Gonzales, Mayes, Vagnozzi, Polidori and Stahl and referred to the Committee on Tax Policy.

A bill to amend 1893 PA 206, entitled
"The general property tax act,"
by amending section 27a (MCL 211.27a), as amended by 2006 PA 446.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 27a. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section,
2 property shall be assessed at 50% of its true cash value under
3 section 3 of article IX of the state constitution of 1963.

4 (2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (3), for taxes
5 levied in 1995 and for each year after 1995, the taxable value of
6 each parcel of property is the lesser of the following:

7 (a) The property's taxable value in the immediately preceding
8 year minus any losses, multiplied by the lesser of 1.05 or the
9 inflation rate, plus all additions. For taxes levied in 1995, the
10 property's taxable value in the immediately preceding year is the

1 property's state equalized valuation in 1994.

2 (b) The property's current state equalized valuation.

3 (3) Upon a transfer of ownership of property after 1994, the
4 property's taxable value for the calendar year following the year
5 of the transfer is the property's state equalized valuation for the
6 calendar year following the transfer.

7 (4) If the taxable value of property is adjusted under
8 subsection (3), a subsequent increase in the property's taxable
9 value is subject to the limitation set forth in subsection (2)
10 until a subsequent transfer of ownership occurs. If the taxable
11 value of property is adjusted under subsection (3) and the assessor
12 determines that there had not been a transfer of ownership, the
13 taxable value of the property shall be adjusted at the July or
14 December board of review. Notwithstanding the limitation provided
15 in section 53b(1) on the number of years for which a correction may
16 be made, the July or December board of review may adjust the
17 taxable value of property under this subsection for the current
18 year and for the 3 immediately preceding calendar years. A
19 corrected tax bill shall be issued for each tax year for which the
20 taxable value is adjusted by the local tax collecting unit if the
21 local tax collecting unit has possession of the tax roll or by the
22 county treasurer if the county has possession of the tax roll. For
23 purposes of section 53b, an adjustment under this subsection shall
24 be considered the correction of a clerical error.

25 (5) Assessment of property, as required in this section and
26 section 27, is inapplicable to the assessment of property subject
27 to the levy of ad valorem taxes within voted tax limitation

1 increases to pay principal and interest on limited tax bonds issued
2 by any governmental unit, including a county, township, community
3 college district, or school district, before January 1, 1964, if
4 the assessment required to be made under this act would be less
5 than the assessment as state equalized prevailing on the property
6 at the time of the issuance of the bonds. This inapplicability
7 shall continue until levy of taxes to pay principal and interest on
8 the bonds is no longer required. The assessment of property
9 required by this act shall be applicable for all other purposes.

10 (6) As used in this act, "transfer of ownership" means the
11 conveyance of title to or a present interest in property, including
12 the beneficial use of the property, the value of which is
13 substantially equal to the value of the fee interest. Transfer of
14 ownership of property includes, but is not limited to, the
15 following:

16 (a) A conveyance by deed.

17 (b) A conveyance by land contract. The taxable value of
18 property conveyed by a land contract executed after December 31,
19 1994 shall be adjusted under subsection (3) for the calendar year
20 following the year in which the contract is entered into and shall
21 not be subsequently adjusted under subsection (3) when the deed
22 conveying title to the property is recorded in the office of the
23 register of deeds in the county in which the property is located.

24 (c) A conveyance to a trust after December 31, 1994, except if
25 the settlor or the settlor's spouse, or both, conveys the property
26 to the trust and the sole present beneficiary or beneficiaries are
27 the settlor or the settlor's spouse, or both.

1 (d) A conveyance by distribution from a trust, except if the
2 distributee is the sole present beneficiary or the spouse of the
3 sole present beneficiary, or both.

4 (e) A change in the sole present beneficiary or beneficiaries
5 of a trust, except a change that adds or substitutes the spouse of
6 the sole present beneficiary.

7 (f) A conveyance by distribution under a will or by intestate
8 succession, except if the distributee is the decedent's spouse.

9 (g) A conveyance by lease if the total duration of the lease,
10 including the initial term and all options for renewal, is more
11 than 35 years or the lease grants the lessee a bargain purchase
12 option. As used in this subdivision, "bargain purchase option"
13 means the right to purchase the property at the termination of the
14 lease for not more than 80% of the property's projected true cash
15 value at the termination of the lease. After December 31, 1994, the
16 taxable value of property conveyed by a lease with a total duration
17 of more than 35 years or with a bargain purchase option shall be
18 adjusted under subsection (3) for the calendar year following the
19 year in which the lease is entered into. This subdivision does not
20 apply to personal property except buildings described in section
21 14(6) and personal property described in section 8(h), (i), and
22 (j). This subdivision does not apply to that portion of the
23 property not subject to the leasehold interest conveyed.

24 (h) A conveyance of an ownership interest in a corporation,
25 partnership, sole proprietorship, limited liability company,
26 limited liability partnership, or other legal entity if the
27 ownership interest conveyed is more than 50% of the corporation,

1 partnership, sole proprietorship, limited liability company,
2 limited liability partnership, or other legal entity. Unless
3 notification is provided under subsection (10), the corporation,
4 partnership, sole proprietorship, limited liability company,
5 limited liability partnership, or other legal entity shall notify
6 the assessing officer on a form provided by the state tax
7 commission not more than 45 days after a conveyance of an ownership
8 interest that constitutes a transfer of ownership under this
9 subdivision.

10 (i) A transfer of property held as a tenancy in common, except
11 that portion of the property not subject to the ownership interest
12 conveyed.

13 (j) A conveyance of an ownership interest in a cooperative
14 housing corporation, except that portion of the property not
15 subject to the ownership interest conveyed.

16 (7) Transfer of ownership does not include the following:

17 (a) The transfer of property from 1 spouse to the other spouse
18 or from a decedent to a surviving spouse.

19 (b) A transfer from a husband, a wife, or a husband and wife
20 creating or disjoining a tenancy by the entireties in the grantors
21 or the grantor and his or her spouse.

22 (c) A transfer of that portion of property subject to a life
23 estate or life lease retained by the transferor, until expiration
24 or termination of the life estate or life lease. That portion of
25 property transferred that is not subject to a life lease shall be
26 adjusted under subsection (3).

27 (d) A transfer through foreclosure or forfeiture of a recorded

1 instrument under chapter 31, 32, or 57 of the revised judicature
2 act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.3101 to 600.3280 and MCL 600.5701
3 to 600.5759, or through deed or conveyance in lieu of a foreclosure
4 or forfeiture, until the mortgagee or land contract vendor
5 subsequently transfers the property. If a mortgagee does not
6 transfer the property within 1 year of the expiration of any
7 applicable redemption period, the property shall be adjusted under
8 subsection (3).

9 (e) A transfer by redemption by the person to whom taxes are
10 assessed of property previously sold for delinquent taxes.

11 (f) A conveyance to a trust if the settlor or the settlor's
12 spouse, or both, conveys the property to the trust and the sole
13 present beneficiary of the trust is the settlor or the settlor's
14 spouse, or both.

15 (g) A transfer pursuant to a judgment or order of a court of
16 record making or ordering a transfer, unless a specific monetary
17 consideration is specified or ordered by the court for the
18 transfer.

19 (h) A transfer ~~creating or terminating~~ a joint tenancy between
20 2 or more persons, **WHICH JOINT TENANCY WAS CREATED BEFORE DECEMBER**
21 **29, 1994, OR A TRANSFER CREATING OR TERMINATING A JOINT TENANCY**
22 **BETWEEN 2 OR MORE PERSONS, WHICH JOINT TENANCY WAS CREATED ON OR**
23 **AFTER DECEMBER 29, 1994** if at least 1 of the persons was an
24 original owner of the property before the joint tenancy was
25 initially created and, if the property is held as a joint tenancy
26 at the time of conveyance, at least 1 of the persons was a joint
27 tenant when the joint tenancy was initially created and that person

1 has remained a joint tenant since the joint tenancy was initially
2 created. A joint owner at the time of the last transfer of
3 ownership of the property is an original owner of the property. For
4 purposes of this subdivision, a person is an original owner of
5 property owned by that person's spouse.

6 (i) A transfer for security or an assignment or discharge of a
7 security interest.

8 (j) A transfer of real property or other ownership interests
9 among members of an affiliated group. As used in this subsection,
10 "affiliated group" means 1 or more corporations connected by stock
11 ownership to a common parent corporation. Upon request by the state
12 tax commission, a corporation shall furnish proof within 45 days
13 that a transfer meets the requirements of this subdivision. A
14 corporation that fails to comply with a request by the state tax
15 commission under this subdivision is subject to a fine of \$200.00.

16 (k) Normal public trading of shares of stock or other
17 ownership interests that, over any period of time, cumulatively
18 represent more than 50% of the total ownership interest in a
19 corporation or other legal entity and are traded in multiple
20 transactions involving unrelated individuals, institutions, or
21 other legal entities.

22 (l) A transfer of real property or other ownership interests
23 among corporations, partnerships, limited liability companies,
24 limited liability partnerships, or other legal entities if the
25 entities involved are commonly controlled. Upon request by the
26 state tax commission, a corporation, partnership, limited liability
27 company, limited liability partnership, or other legal entity shall

1 furnish proof within 45 days that a transfer meets the requirements
2 of this subdivision. A corporation, partnership, limited liability
3 company, limited liability partnership, or other legal entity that
4 fails to comply with a request by the state tax commission under
5 this subdivision is subject to a fine of \$200.00.

6 (m) A direct or indirect transfer of real property or other
7 ownership interests resulting from a transaction that qualifies as
8 a tax-free reorganization under section 368 of the internal revenue
9 code, 26 USC 368. Upon request by the state tax commission, a
10 property owner shall furnish proof within 45 days that a transfer
11 meets the requirements of this subdivision. A property owner who
12 fails to comply with a request by the state tax commission under
13 this subdivision is subject to a fine of \$200.00.

14 (n) A transfer of qualified agricultural property, if the
15 person to whom the qualified agricultural property is transferred
16 files an affidavit with the assessor of the local tax collecting
17 unit in which the qualified agricultural property is located and
18 with the register of deeds for the county in which the qualified
19 agricultural property is located attesting that the qualified
20 agricultural property shall remain qualified agricultural property.
21 The affidavit under this subdivision shall be in a form prescribed
22 by the department of treasury. An owner of qualified agricultural
23 property shall inform a prospective buyer of that qualified
24 agricultural property that the qualified agricultural property is
25 subject to the recapture tax provided in the agricultural property
26 recapture act, 2000 PA 261, MCL 211.1001 to 211.1007, if the
27 qualified agricultural property is converted by a change in use. If

1 property ceases to be qualified agricultural property at any time
2 after being transferred, all of the following shall occur:

3 (i) The taxable value of that property shall be adjusted under
4 subsection (3) as of the December 31 in the year that the property
5 ceases to be qualified agricultural property.

6 (ii) The property is subject to the recapture tax provided for
7 under the agricultural property recapture act, 2000 PA 261, MCL
8 211.1001 to 211.1007.

9 (o) A transfer of qualified forest property, if the person to
10 whom the qualified forest property is transferred files an
11 affidavit with the assessor of the local tax collecting unit in
12 which the qualified forest property is located and with the
13 register of deeds for the county in which the qualified forest
14 property is located attesting that the qualified forest property
15 shall remain qualified forest property. The affidavit under this
16 subdivision shall be in a form prescribed by the department of
17 treasury. An owner of qualified forest property shall inform a
18 prospective buyer of that qualified forest property that the
19 qualified forest property is subject to the recapture tax provided
20 in the qualified forest property recapture tax act, 2006 PA 379,
21 MCL 211.1031 to 211.1036, if the qualified forest property is
22 converted by a change in use. If property ceases to be qualified
23 forest property at any time after being transferred, all of the
24 following shall occur:

25 (i) The taxable value of that property shall be adjusted under
26 subsection (3) as of the December 31 in the year that the property
27 ceases to be qualified forest property.

1 (ii) The property is subject to the recapture tax provided for
2 under the qualified forest property recapture tax act, 2006 PA 379,
3 MCL 211.1031 to 211.1036.

4 (p) Beginning on the effective date of the amendatory act that
5 added this subdivision, a transfer of land, but not buildings or
6 structures located on the land, which meets 1 or more of the
7 following requirements:

8 (i) The land is subject to a conservation easement under
9 subpart 11 of part 21 of the natural resources and environmental
10 protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.2140 to 324.2144. As used in
11 this subparagraph, "conservation easement" means that term as
12 defined in section 2140 of the natural resources and environmental
13 protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.2140.

14 (ii) A transfer of ownership of the land or a transfer of an
15 interest in the land is eligible for a deduction as a qualified
16 conservation contribution under section 170(h) of the internal
17 revenue code, 26 USC 170.

18 (8) If all of the following conditions are satisfied, the
19 local tax collecting unit shall revise the taxable value of
20 qualified agricultural property taxable on the tax roll in the
21 possession of that local tax collecting unit to the taxable value
22 that qualified agricultural property would have had if there had
23 been no transfer of ownership of that qualified agricultural
24 property since December 31, 1999 and there had been no adjustment
25 of that qualified agricultural property's taxable value under
26 subsection (3) since December 31, 1999:

27 (a) The qualified agricultural property was qualified

1 agricultural property for taxes levied in 1999 and each year after
2 1999.

3 (b) The owner of the qualified agricultural property files an
4 affidavit with the assessor of the local tax collecting unit under
5 subsection (7)(n).

6 (9) If the taxable value of qualified agricultural property is
7 adjusted under subsection (8), the owner of that qualified
8 agricultural property shall not be entitled to a refund for any
9 property taxes collected under this act on that qualified
10 agricultural property before the adjustment under subsection (8).

11 (10) The register of deeds of the county where deeds or other
12 title documents are recorded shall notify the assessing officer of
13 the appropriate local taxing unit not less than once each month of
14 any recorded transaction involving the ownership of property and
15 shall make any recorded deeds or other title documents available to
16 that county's tax or equalization department. Unless notification
17 is provided under subsection (6), the buyer, grantee, or other
18 transferee of the property shall notify the appropriate assessing
19 office in the local unit of government in which the property is
20 located of the transfer of ownership of the property within 45 days
21 of the transfer of ownership, on a form prescribed by the state tax
22 commission that states the parties to the transfer, the date of the
23 transfer, the actual consideration for the transfer, and the
24 property's parcel identification number or legal description. Forms
25 filed in the assessing office of a local unit of government under
26 this subsection shall be made available to the county tax or
27 equalization department for the county in which that local unit of

1 government is located. This subsection does not apply to personal
2 property except buildings described in section 14(6) and personal
3 property described in section 8(h), (i), and (j).

4 (11) As used in this section:

5 (a) "Additions" means that term as defined in section 34d.

6 (b) "Beneficial use" means the right to possession, use, and
7 enjoyment of property, limited only by encumbrances, easements, and
8 restrictions of record.

9 (c) "Converted by a change in use" means that term as defined
10 in the agricultural property recapture act, 2000 PA 261, MCL
11 211.1001 to 211.1007.

12 (d) "Inflation rate" means that term as defined in section
13 34d.

14 (e) "Losses" means that term as defined in section 34d.

15 (f) "Qualified agricultural property" means that term as
16 defined in section 7dd.

17 (g) "Qualified forest property" means that term as defined in
18 section 7jj[1].