June 29, 2004, Introduced by Senators GEORGE, JELINEK, GOSCHKA, BIRKHOLZ, VAN WOERKOM, JACOBS, HARDIMAN, BRATER, CHERRY and ALLEN and referred to the Committee on Education.

A bill to prohibit the issuance and use of false academic credentials; to prohibit false claims concerning academic credentials; to provide for the powers and duties of certain state officials; and to prescribe civil sanctions.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the 2 "authentic credentials in education act".
- 3 Sec. 2. As used in this act:

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- 4 (a) "Academic credential" means a degree or a diploma,
- 5 transcript, educational or completion certificate, or similar
- 6 document that indicates completion of a program of study or
- 7 instruction, completion of 1 or more courses, or the grant of an
- 8 associate, bachelor, master, or doctoral degree.
 - (b) "Department" means the department of labor and economic growth.

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- 1 (c) "False academic credential" means an academic credential
- 2 issued or manufactured by a person that is not a qualified
- 3 institution.
- 4 (d) "Qualified institution" means an institution of higher
- 5 education, as that term is defined in 20 USC 1001, located in the
- 6 United States or an educational institution located outside of
- 7 the United States and found by the department to meet standards
- 8 of academic quality comparable to those of an institution of
- 9 higher education located in the United States.
- 10 Sec. 3. A person shall not knowingly issue or manufacture a
- 11 false academic credential. If the director of the department
- 12 finds that a person has violated this section, the director may
- 13 assess a civil fine against that person of not more than
- **14** \$20,000.00.
- 15 Sec. 4. (1) An individual shall not knowingly use a false
- 16 academic credential to obtain employment; to obtain a promotion
- 17 or higher compensation in employment; to obtain admission to a
- 18 qualified institution; or in connection with any loan, business,
- 19 trade, profession, or occupation.
- 20 (2) An individual who does not have an academic credential
- 21 shall not knowingly use or claim to have that academic credential
- 22 to obtain employment or a promotion or higher compensation in
- 23 employment; to obtain admission to a qualified institution; or in
- 24 connection with any loan, business, trade, profession, or
- 25 occupation.
- (3) If the director of the department finds that an
- 27 individual has violated this section, the director may assess a

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 ${\bf 1}$ civil fine against that individual of not more than \$1,000.00.

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