SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION M

October 7, 1999, Introduced by Senators STILLE, EMMONS, BENNETT, MC MANUS and STEIL and referred to the Committee on Farming, Agribusiness and Food Systems.

A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the state constitution of 1963, by amending section 3 of article IX, to restrict the assessment of agricultural real property used in agricultural operations.

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the state of Michigan, That the following amendment to the state constitution of 1963, to restrict the assessment of agricultural real property used in agricultural operations, is proposed, agreed to, and submitted to the people of the state:

- 1 ARTICLE IX
- 2 Sec. 3. The legislature shall provide for the uniform gen-
- 3 eral ad valorem taxation of real and tangible personal property
- 4 not exempt by law except for taxes levied for school operating
- 5 purposes. The legislature shall provide for the determination of
- 6 true cash value of such property; the proportion of true cash

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- 1 value at which such property shall be uniformly assessed, which
- 2 shall not, after January 1, 1966, exceed 50 percent; and for a
- 3 system of equalization of assessments. FOR TAXES LEVIED IN 2000
- 4 AND EACH YEAR AFTER 2000, PROPERTY CLASSIFIED BY LAW AS AGRICUL-
- 5 TURAL REAL PROPERTY AND USED IN AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS, AS
- 6 DEFINED BY LAW, SHALL BE ASSESSED BASED ON THAT PROPERTY'S USE IN
- 7 AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS WITHOUT REGARD TO THAT PROPERTY'S HIGHEST
- 8 AND BEST USE. For taxes levied in 1995 and each year thereafter
- 9 AFTER 1995, the legislature shall provide that the taxable value
- 10 of each parcel of property adjusted for additions and losses,
- 11 shall not increase each year by more than the increase in the
- 12 immediately preceding year in the general price level, as defined
- 13 in section 33 of this article, or 5 percent, whichever is less
- 14 until ownership of the parcel of property is transferred. When
- 15 ownership of the parcel of property is transferred as defined by
- 16 law, the parcel shall be assessed at the applicable proportion of
- 17 current true cash value. The legislature may provide for alter-
- 18 native means of taxation of designated real and tangible personal
- 19 property in lieu of general ad valorem taxation. Every tax other
- 20 than the general ad valorem property tax shall be uniform upon
- 21 the class or classes on which it operates. A law that increases
- 22 the statutory limits in effect as of February 1, 1994 on the max-
- 23 imum amount of ad valorem property taxes that may be levied for
- 24 school district operating purposes requires the approval of 3/4
- 25 of the members elected to and serving in the Senate and in the
- 26 House of Representatives.

- 1 Resolved further, That the foregoing amendment shall be
- 2 submitted to the people of the state at the next general election
- 3 in the manner provided by law.

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