



# SENATE BILL No. 1137

September 12, 1996, Introduced by Senator KOIVISTO and referred to the Committee on Finance.

A bill to amend sections 4 and 4k of Act No. 94 of the Public Acts of 1937, entitled as amended

"Use tax act,"

section 4 as amended by Act No. 53 of the Public Acts of 1996 and section 4k as amended by Act No. 11 of the Public Acts of 1995, being sections 205.94 and 205.94k of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Section 1. Sections 4 and 4k of Act No. 94 of the Public  
2 Acts of 1937, section 4 as amended by Act No. 53 of the Public  
3 Acts of 1996 and section 4k as amended by Act No. 11 of the  
4 Public Acts of 1995, being sections 205.94 and 205.94k of the  
5 Michigan Compiled Laws, are amended to read as follows:

6 Sec. 4. The tax levied does not apply to the following:

7 (a) Property sold in this state on which transaction a tax  
8 is paid under the general sales tax act, Act No. 167 of the

1 Public Acts of 1933, being sections 205.51 to 205.78 of the  
2 Michigan Compiled Laws, if the tax was due and paid on the retail  
3 sale to a consumer.

4 (b) Property, the storage, use, or other consumption of  
5 which ~~—~~ this state is prohibited from taxing under the consti-  
6 tution or laws of the United States, or under the constitution of  
7 this state.

8 (c) Property purchased for resale, demonstration purposes,  
9 or lending or leasing to a public or parochial school offering a  
10 course in automobile driving except that a vehicle purchased by  
11 the school shall be certified for driving education and shall not  
12 be reassigned for personal use by the school's administrative  
13 personnel. For a dealer selling a new car or truck, exemption  
14 for demonstration purposes ~~shall be~~ IS determined by the number  
15 of new cars and trucks sold during the current calendar year or  
16 the immediately preceding year without regard to specific make or  
17 style according to the following schedule of 0 to 25, 2 units; 26  
18 to 100, 7 units; 101 to 500, 20 units; 501 or more, 25 units; but  
19 not to exceed 25 cars and trucks in 1 calendar year for demon-  
20 stration purposes. ~~For tax years beginning after December 31,~~  
21 ~~1987, property~~ PROPERTY purchased for resale includes promo-  
22 tional merchandise transferred pursuant to a redemption offer to  
23 a person located outside this state.

24 (d) Property that is brought into this state by a nonresi-  
25 dent person for storage, use, or consumption while temporarily  
26 within this state, except if the property is used in this state

1 in a nontransitory business activity for a period exceeding 15  
2 days.

3 (e) Property the sale or use of which was already subjected  
4 to a sales tax or use tax equal to, or in excess of, that imposed  
5 by this act under the law of any other state or a local govern-  
6 mental unit within a state if the tax was due and paid on the  
7 retail sale to the consumer and the state or local governmental  
8 unit within a state in which the tax was imposed accords like or  
9 complete exemption on property the sale or use of which was sub-  
10 jected to the sales or use tax of this state. If the sale or use  
11 of property was already subjected to a tax under the law of any  
12 other state or local governmental unit within a state in an  
13 amount less than the tax imposed by this act, this act shall  
14 apply, but at a rate measured by the difference between the rate  
15 provided in this act and the rate by which the previous tax was  
16 computed.

17 (f) Property sold to a person engaged in a business enter-  
18 prise and using and consuming the property in the tilling, plant-  
19 ing, caring for, or harvesting of the things of the soil or in  
20 the breeding, raising, or caring for livestock, poultry, or  
21 horticultural products, including transfers of livestock, poul-  
22 try, or horticultural products for further growth. At the time  
23 of the transfer of that tangible personal property, the trans-  
24 feree shall sign a statement, in a form approved by the depart-  
25 ment, stating that the property is to be used or consumed in con-  
26 nection with the production of horticultural or agricultural  
27 products as a business enterprise. The statement shall be

1 accepted by the courts as prima facie evidence of the exemption.  
2 This exemption includes agricultural land tile, which means fired  
3 clay or perforated plastic tubing used as part of a subsurface  
4 drainage system for land used in the production of agricultural  
5 products as a business enterprise and includes a portable grain  
6 bin, which means a structure that is used or is to be used to  
7 shelter grain and that is designed to be disassembled without  
8 significant damage to its component parts. This exemption does  
9 not include transfers of food, fuel, clothing, or similar tangi-  
10 ble personal property for personal living or human consumption.  
11 This exemption does not include tangible personal property per-  
12 manently affixed and becoming a structural part of real estate.

13 (g) Property sold to the following:

14 (i) An industrial processor for use or consumption in indus-  
15 trial processing. Property used or consumed in industrial pro-  
16 cessing does not include tangible personal property permanently  
17 affixed and becoming a structural part of real estate; office  
18 furniture, office supplies, and administrative office equipment;  
19 or vehicles licensed and titled for use on public highways other  
20 than a specially designed vehicle, together with parts, used to  
21 mix and agitate materials added at a plant or jobsite in the con-  
22 crete manufacturing process. Industrial processing does not  
23 include receipt and storage of raw materials purchased or  
24 extracted by the user or consumer, or the preparation of food and  
25 beverages by a retailer for retail sale. As used in this subdi-  
26 vision, "industrial processor" means a person who transforms,  
27 alters, or modifies tangible personal property by changing the

1 form, composition, or character of the property for ultimate sale  
2 at retail or sale to another industrial processor to be further  
3 processed for ultimate sale at retail. Sales to a person per-  
4 forming a service who does not act as an industrial processor  
5 while performing the service may not be excluded under this sub-  
6 division, except as provided in subparagraph (ii).

7       (ii) A person, whether or not the person is an industrial  
8 processor, when the property is a computer used in operating  
9 industrial processing equipment; equipment used in a computer  
10 assisted manufacturing system; equipment used in a computer  
11 assisted design or engineering system integral to an industrial  
12 process; or a subunit or electronic assembly comprising a compo-  
13 nent in a computer integrated industrial processing system.

14       (h) Property or services sold to the United States, an unin-  
15 corporated agency or instrumentality of the United States, an  
16 incorporated agency or instrumentality of the United States  
17 wholly owned by the United States or by a corporation wholly  
18 owned by the United States, the American red cross and its chap-  
19 ters or branches, this state, a department or institution of this  
20 state, or a political subdivision of this state.

21       (i) Property or services sold to a school, hospital, or home  
22 for the care and maintenance of children or aged persons, oper-  
23 ated by an entity of government, a regularly organized church,  
24 religious, or fraternal organization, a veterans' organization,  
25 or a corporation incorporated under the laws of this state, if  
26 not operated for profit, and if the income or benefit from the  
27 operation does not inure, in whole or in part, to an individual

1 or private shareholder, directly or indirectly, and if the  
2 activities of the entity or agency are carried on exclusively for  
3 the benefit of the public at large and are not limited to the  
4 advantage, interests, and benefits of its members or a restricted  
5 group. The tax levied ~~shall~~ DOES not apply to property or  
6 services sold to a parent cooperative preschool. As used in this  
7 subdivision, "parent cooperative preschool" means a nonprofit,  
8 nondiscriminatory educational institution, maintained as a commu-  
9 nity service and administered by parents of children currently  
10 enrolled in the preschool that provides an educational and devel-  
11 opmental program for children younger than compulsory school age,  
12 that provides an educational program for parents, including  
13 active participation with children in preschool activities, that  
14 is directed by qualified preschool personnel, and that is  
15 licensed by the department of ~~social~~ CONSUMER AND INDUSTRY  
16 services pursuant to Act No. 116 of the Public Acts of 1973,  
17 being sections 722.111 to 722.128 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

18 (j) Property or services sold to a regularly organized  
19 church or house of religious worship except THE FOLLOWING:

20 (i) Sales in which the property is used in activities that  
21 are mainly commercial enterprises.

22 (ii) Sales of vehicles licensed for use on the public high-  
23 ways other than a passenger van or bus with a manufacturer's  
24 rated seating capacity of 10 or more that is used primarily for  
25 the transportation of persons for religious purposes.

26 (k) A vessel designed for commercial use of registered  
27 tonnage of 500 tons or more, if produced upon special order of

1 the purchaser, and bunker and galley fuel, provisions, supplies,  
2 maintenance, and repairs for the exclusive use of a vessel of 500  
3 tons or more engaged in interstate commerce.

4 (l) Property purchased by a person engaged in the business  
5 of constructing, altering, repairing, or improving real estate  
6 for others to the extent the property is affixed to and made a  
7 structural part of the real estate of a nonprofit hospital or a  
8 nonprofit housing entity qualified as exempt pursuant to section  
9 15a of the state housing development authority act of 1966, Act  
10 No. 346 of the Public Acts of 1966, being section 125.1415a of  
11 the Michigan Compiled Laws. A nonprofit hospital or nonprofit  
12 housing includes only the property of a nonprofit hospital or the  
13 homes or dwelling places constructed by a nonprofit housing  
14 entity, the income or property of which does not directly or  
15 indirectly inure to the benefit of an individual, private stock-  
16 holder, or other private person.

17 (m) Property purchased for use in this state where actual  
18 personal possession is obtained outside this state, the purchase  
19 price or actual value of which does not exceed \$10.00 during 1  
20 calendar month.

21 (n) A newspaper or periodical classified under federal  
22 postal laws and regulations effective September 1, 1985 as second  
23 class mail matter or as a controlled circulation publication or  
24 qualified to accept legal notices for publication in this state,  
25 as defined by law, or any other newspaper or periodical of gen-  
26 eral circulation, established at least 2 years, and published at  
27 least once a week, and a copyrighted motion picture film.

1 Tangible personal property used or consumed, and not becoming a  
2 component part of a copyrighted motion picture film, newspaper or  
3 periodical, except that portion or percentage of tangible per-  
4 sonal property used or consumed in producing an advertising sup-  
5 plement that becomes a component part of a newspaper or periodi-  
6 cal is subject to tax. For purposes of this subdivision, tangi-  
7 ble personal property that becomes a component part of a newspa-  
8 per or periodical and consequently not subject to tax, includes  
9 an advertising supplement inserted into and circulated with a  
10 newspaper or periodical that is otherwise exempt from tax under  
11 this subdivision, if the advertising supplement is delivered  
12 directly to the newspaper or periodical by a person other than  
13 the advertiser, or the advertising supplement is printed by the  
14 newspaper or periodical.

15 (o) Property purchased by persons licensed to operate a com-  
16 mercial radio or television station if the property is used in  
17 the origination or integration of the various sources of program  
18 material for commercial radio or television transmission. This  
19 subdivision does not include a vehicle licensed and titled for  
20 use on public highways or property used in the transmitting to or  
21 receiving from an artificial satellite.

22 (p) A person who is a resident of this state who purchases  
23 an automobile in another state while in the military service of  
24 the United States and who pays a sales tax in the state where the  
25 automobile is purchased.

26 (q) A vehicle for which a special registration is secured in  
27 accordance with section 226(12) of the Michigan vehicle code, Act



1 No. 300 of the Public Acts of 1949, being section 257.226 of the  
2 Michigan Compiled Laws.

3 (r) A hearing aid, contact lenses if prescribed for a spe-  
4 cific disease which precludes the use of eyeglasses, or any other  
5 apparatus, device, or equipment used to replace or substitute for  
6 any part of the human body, or used to assist the disabled person  
7 to lead a reasonably normal life when the tangible personal prop-  
8 erty is purchased on a written prescription or order issued by a  
9 health professional as defined by section 4 of former Act No. 264  
10 of the Public Acts of 1974, or section 21005 of the public health  
11 code, Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, being section  
12 333.21005 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or eyeglasses prescribed  
13 or dispensed to correct the person's vision by an ophthalmolo-  
14 gist, optometrist, or optician.

15 (s) Water when delivered through water mains or in bulk  
16 tanks in quantities of not less than 500 gallons.

17 (t) The purchase of machinery and equipment for use or con-  
18 sumption in the rendition of a service, the use or consumption of  
19 which is taxable under section 3a(a) except that this exception  
20 is limited to the tangible personal property located on the  
21 premises of the subscriber and the necessary exchange equipment.

22 (u) A vehicle not for resale used by a nonprofit corporation  
23 organized exclusively to provide a community with ambulance or  
24 fire department services.

25 (v) Tangible personal property purchased and installed as a  
26 component part of a water pollution control facility for which a  
27 tax exemption certificate is issued pursuant to part 37 (water

1 pollution control facilities; tax exemption) of the natural  
2 resources and environmental protection act, Act No. 451 of the  
3 Public Acts of 1994, being sections 324.3701 to 324.3708 of the  
4 Michigan Compiled Laws, or an air pollution control facility for  
5 which a tax exemption certificate is issued pursuant to part 59  
6 (air pollution control facility; tax exemption) of Act No. 451 of  
7 the Public Acts of 1994, being sections 324.5901 to 324.5908 of  
8 the Michigan Compiled Laws.

9 (w) Tangible real or personal property donated by a manufac-  
10 turer, wholesaler, or retailer to an organization or entity  
11 exempt pursuant to subdivision (i) or (j) or section 4a(a) or (b)  
12 of the general sales tax act, Act No. 167 of the Public Acts of  
13 1933, being section 205.54a of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

14 (x) The storage, use, or consumption by a domestic air car-  
15 rier of an aircraft purchased after December 31, 1992 for use  
16 solely in the transport of air cargo. ~~that has a maximum certifi-~~  
17 ~~cated takeoff weight of at least 12,500 pounds.~~ For purposes of  
18 this subdivision, the term "domestic air carrier" is limited to  
19 entities engaged in the commercial transport for hire of cargo or  
20 entities engaged in the commercial transport of passengers as a  
21 business activity.

22 (y) The storage, use, or consumption by a domestic air car-  
23 rier of an aircraft purchased after June 30, 1994 that is used  
24 solely in the regularly scheduled transport of passengers. For  
25 purposes of this subdivision, the term "domestic air carrier" is  
26 limited to entities engaged in the commercial transport for hire

1 of cargo or entities engaged in the commercial transport of  
2 passengers as a business activity.

3 (z) The storage, use, or consumption by a domestic air car-  
4 rier of an aircraft, other than an aircraft described under  
5 subdivision (y), purchased after December 31, 1994, ~~that has a~~  
6 ~~maximum certificated takeoff weight of at least 12,500 pounds~~  
7 ~~and~~ that is designed to have a maximum passenger seating config-  
8 uration of more than 30 seats and used solely in the transport of  
9 passengers. For purposes of this subdivision, the term "domestic  
10 air carrier" is limited to entities engaged in the commercial  
11 transport for hire of cargo or entities engaged in the commercial  
12 transport of passengers as a business activity.

13 (aa) Property or services sold to a health, welfare, educa-  
14 tional, cultural arts, charitable, or benevolent organization not  
15 operated for profit that has been issued before June 13, 1994 an  
16 exemption ruling letter to purchase items exempt from tax signed  
17 by the administrator of the sales, use, and withholding taxes  
18 division of the department. The department shall reissue an  
19 exemption letter to each of those organizations after June 13,  
20 1994 that shall remain in effect unless the organization fails to  
21 meet the requirements that originally entitled it to this exemp-  
22 tion; or to an organization not operated for profit and exempt  
23 from federal income tax under section 501(c)(3) or 501(c)(4) of  
24 the internal revenue code of 1986, 26 U.S.C. 501. The exemption  
25 does not apply to sales of tangible personal property and sales  
26 of vehicles licensed for use on public highways, that are not  
27 used primarily to carry out the purposes of the organization as

1 stated in the bylaws or articles of incorporation of the exempt  
2 organization.

3       Sec. 4k. (1) The tax levied under this act does not apply  
4 to parts and materials, excluding shop equipment or fuel, affixed  
5 to or to be affixed in this state to an aircraft owned or used by  
6 a domestic air carrier that is any of the following:

7       (a) An aircraft purchased after December 31, 1992 for use  
8 solely in the transport of air cargo. ~~that has a maximum certifi-~~  
9 ~~icated takeoff weight of at least 12,500 pounds.~~

10       (b) An aircraft purchased after June 30, 1994 that is used  
11 solely in the regularly scheduled transport of passengers.

12       (c) An aircraft other than an aircraft described in subdivi-  
13 sion (b), purchased after December 31, 1994 ~~that has a maximum~~  
14 ~~certificated takeoff weight of at least 12,500 pounds and~~ that  
15 is designed to have a maximum passenger seating configuration of  
16 more than 30 seats and used solely in the transport of  
17 passengers.

18       (2) For purposes of this section, "domestic air carrier" is  
19 limited to entities engaged in the commercial transport for hire  
20 of cargo or entities engaged in the commercial transport of pas-  
21 sengers as a business activity.

22       (3) This section does not apply after December 31, ~~1996~~  
23 2001.