



HOUSE BILL No. 5878

May 9, 1996, Introduced by Reps. Galloway, Gustafson, Jamian, Ryan, Kukuk, Porreca and Hammerstrom and referred to the Committee on Judiciary and Civil Rights.

A bill to amend sections 1 and 5 of Act No. 170 of the Public Acts of 1964, entitled as amended

"An act to make uniform the liability of municipal corporations, political subdivisions, and the state, its agencies and departments, officers, employees, and volunteers thereof, and members of certain boards, councils, and task forces when engaged in the exercise or discharge of a governmental function, for injuries to property and persons; to define and limit this liability; to define and limit the liability of the state when engaged in a proprietary function; to authorize the purchase of liability insurance to protect against loss arising out of this liability; to provide for defending certain claims made against public officers and paying damages sought or awarded against them; to provide for the legal defense of public officers and employees; to provide for reimbursement of public officers and employees for certain legal expenses; and to repeal certain acts and parts of acts,"

section 1 as amended by Act No. 175 of the Public Acts of 1986, being sections 691.1401 and 691.1405 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Section 1. Sections 1 and 5 of Act No. 170 of the Public
2 Acts of 1964, section 1 as amended by Act No. 175 of the Public
3 Acts of 1986, being sections 691.1401 and 691.1405 of the
4 Michigan Compiled Laws, are amended to read as follows:

5 Sec. 1. As used in this act:

6 ~~(a) "Municipal corporation" means any city, village, town-~~
7 ~~ship or charter township, or any combination thereof, when acting~~
8 ~~jointly.~~

9 ~~(b) "Political subdivision" means any municipal corporation,~~
10 ~~county, county road commission, township, charter township,~~
11 ~~school district, community college district, port district, or~~
12 ~~metropolitan district, transportation authority, or any combina-~~
13 ~~tion thereof, when acting jointly, and any district or authority~~
14 ~~authorized by law or formed by 1 or more political subdivisions,~~
15 ~~and any agency, department, court, board, or council of a politi-~~
16 ~~cal subdivision.~~

17 ~~(c) "State" means the state of Michigan and its agencies,~~
18 ~~departments, commissions, courts, boards, councils, statutorily~~
19 ~~created task forces, and shall include every public university~~
20 ~~and college of the state, whether established as a constitutional~~
21 ~~corporation or otherwise.~~

22 (A) "EMERGENCY OPERATION" AND "EMERGENCY VEHICLE" MEAN THOSE
23 TERMS AS DEFINED IN SECTION 2 OF THE MODEL EMERGENCY VEHICLE
24 OPERATION POLICY ACT.

25 (B) "EMERGENCY VEHICLE OPERATION POLICY" MEANS AN EMERGENCY
26 VEHICLE OPERATION POLICY DEVELOPED OR CERTIFIED PURSUANT TO THE
27 MODEL EMERGENCY VEHICLE OPERATION POLICY ACT.

1 (C) ~~(d)~~ "Governmental agency" means the state, political
2 subdivisions, and municipal corporations.

3 (D) "GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTION" IS AN ACTIVITY THAT IS EXPRESSLY
4 OR IMPLIEDLY MANDATED OR AUTHORIZED BY CONSTITUTION, STATUTE,
5 LOCAL CHARTER OR ORDINANCE, OR OTHER LAW.

6 (e) "Highway" means every public highway, road, and street
7 ~~which~~ THAT is open for public travel and ~~shall include~~
8 INCLUDES bridges, sidewalks, crosswalks, and culverts on ~~any~~ A
9 highway. ~~The term highway~~ HIGHWAY does not include alleys,
10 trees, and utility poles.

11 (f) ~~"Governmental function" is an activity which is~~
12 ~~expressly or impliedly mandated or authorized by constitution,~~
13 ~~statute, local charter or ordinance, or other law.~~ "MUNICIPAL
14 CORPORATION" MEANS A CITY, VILLAGE, TOWNSHIP, OR CHARTER TOWN-
15 SHIP, OR ANY COMBINATION OF THEM WHEN ACTING JOINTLY.

16 (G) "POLITICAL SUBDIVISION" MEANS A MUNICIPAL CORPORATION,
17 COUNTY, COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION, SCHOOL DISTRICT, COMMUNITY COL-
18 LEGE DISTRICT, PORT DISTRICT, METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, TRANSPORTA-
19 TION AUTHORITY, A DISTRICT OR AUTHORITY AUTHORIZED BY LAW OR
20 FORMED BY 1 OR MORE POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS, AN AGENCY, DEPART-
21 MENT, COURT, BOARD, OR COUNCIL OF A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, OR ANY
22 COMBINATION OF THEM WHEN ACTING JOINTLY.

23 (H) "STATE" MEANS THE STATE OF MICHIGAN AND ITS AGENCIES,
24 DEPARTMENTS, COMMISSIONS, COURTS, BOARDS, COUNCILS, AND STATUTO-
25 RILY CREATED TASK FORCES, AND INCLUDES EVERY PUBLIC UNIVERSITY
26 AND COLLEGE OF THE STATE, WHETHER ESTABLISHED AS A CONSTITUTIONAL
27 CORPORATION OR OTHERWISE.

1 (I) ~~(g)~~ "Volunteer" means an individual who is
2 specifically designated as such and who is acting solely on
3 behalf of a governmental agency.

4 Sec. 5. (1) ~~Governmental agencies shall be~~ EXCEPT AS OTH-
5 ERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION, A GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY IS liable
6 for bodily injury and property damage resulting from the negli-
7 gent operation by ~~any~~ AN officer, agent, or employee of the
8 governmental agency, of a motor vehicle of which the governmental
9 agency is owner. ~~—~~

10 (2) IF A CAUSE OF ACTION UNDER THIS SECTION INVOLVES AN
11 EMERGENCY VEHICLE AND THE EMERGENCY VEHICLE WAS ENGAGED IN AN
12 EMERGENCY OPERATION AT THE TIME OF THE OCCURRENCE THAT RESULTED
13 IN THE BODILY INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE, THE GOVERNMENTAL
14 AGENCY'S LIABILITY FOR DAMAGES IS LIMITED AS PROVIDED IN
15 SECTION 1484 OF THE REVISED JUDICATURE ACT OF 1961, ACT NO. 236
16 OF THE PUBLIC ACTS OF 1961, BEING SECTION 600.1484 OF THE
17 MICHIGAN COMPILED LAWS.

18 (3) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "OWNER" MEANS THAT TERM as
19 defined in SECTION 37 OF THE MICHIGAN VEHICLE CODE, Act No. 300
20 of the Public Acts of 1949, ~~as amended,~~ being ~~sections 257.+~~
21 ~~to 257.923~~ SECTION 257.37 of the MICHIGAN Compiled Laws. ~~of~~
22 ~~+948.~~

23 Section 2. This amendatory act shall not take effect unless
24 all of the following bills of the 88th Legislature are enacted
25 into law:

26 (a) Senate Bill No. 378.

- 1 (b) Senate Bill No. 379.
- 2 (c) House Bill No. 4534.
- 3 (d) House Bill No. 4535.
- 4 (e) House Bill No. 4536.