



TOYOTA

***Let's
Go
Places***

Michigan Operations and the
Evolution of Toyota's Green Vehicles



TTC R&D Locations



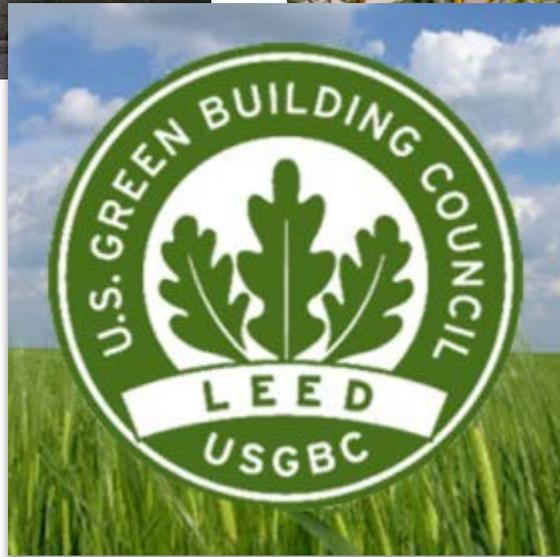
TOYOTA in MICHIGAN *LEED Certified*



2005



2008



Greater Responsibility: Design & Engineering

North American Chief Engineers

AVALON HYBRID SYNERGY DRIVE



RANDY STEPHENS
CHIEF ENGINEER TOYOTA AVALON

VENZA



GREG BERNAS
CHIEF ENGINEER RAV4 EV / VENZA



MIKE SWEERS
CHIEF ENGINEER TUNDRA / TACOMA

SIENNA



ANDY LUND
CHIEF ENGINEER TOYOTA SIENNA

CAMRY



MONTE KAHR
CHIEF ENGINEER TOYOTA CAMRY



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Toyota Technical Center Major Responsibility



Avalon



Tundra



Tacoma



Sienna



Rav4EV



Venza



Camry

Toyota Technical Center Minor Responsibility



Sequoia



Corolla



Highlander



Lexus ES



Lexus RX

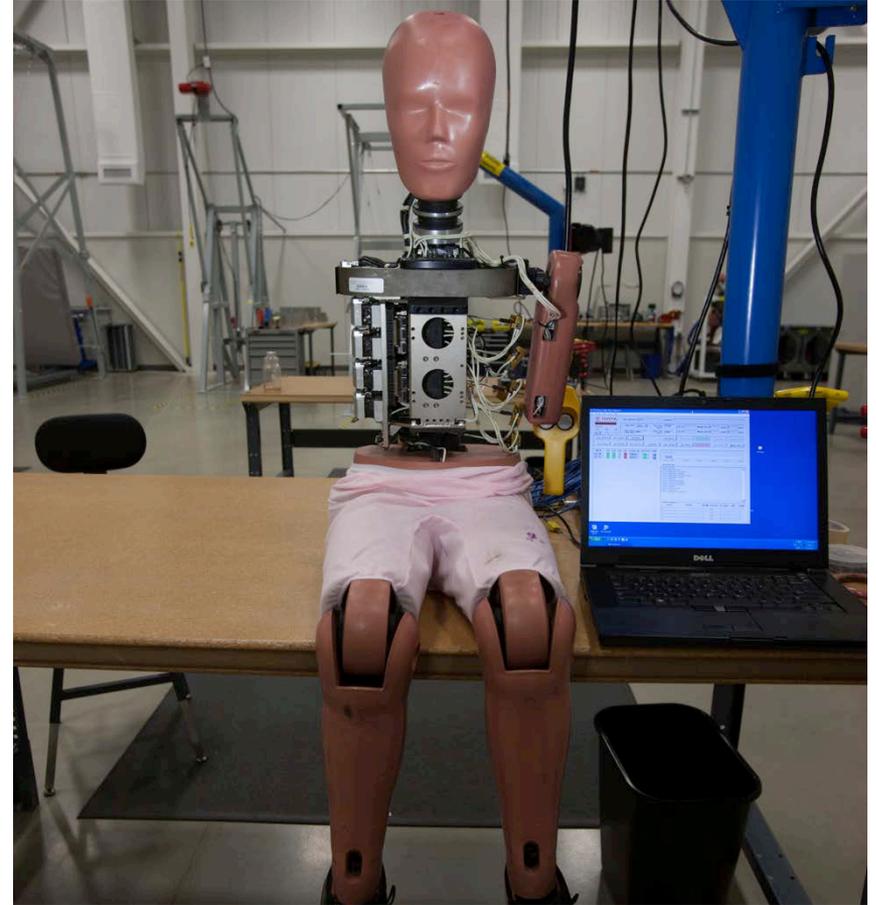


2015 Camry Reveal
New York International Auto Show

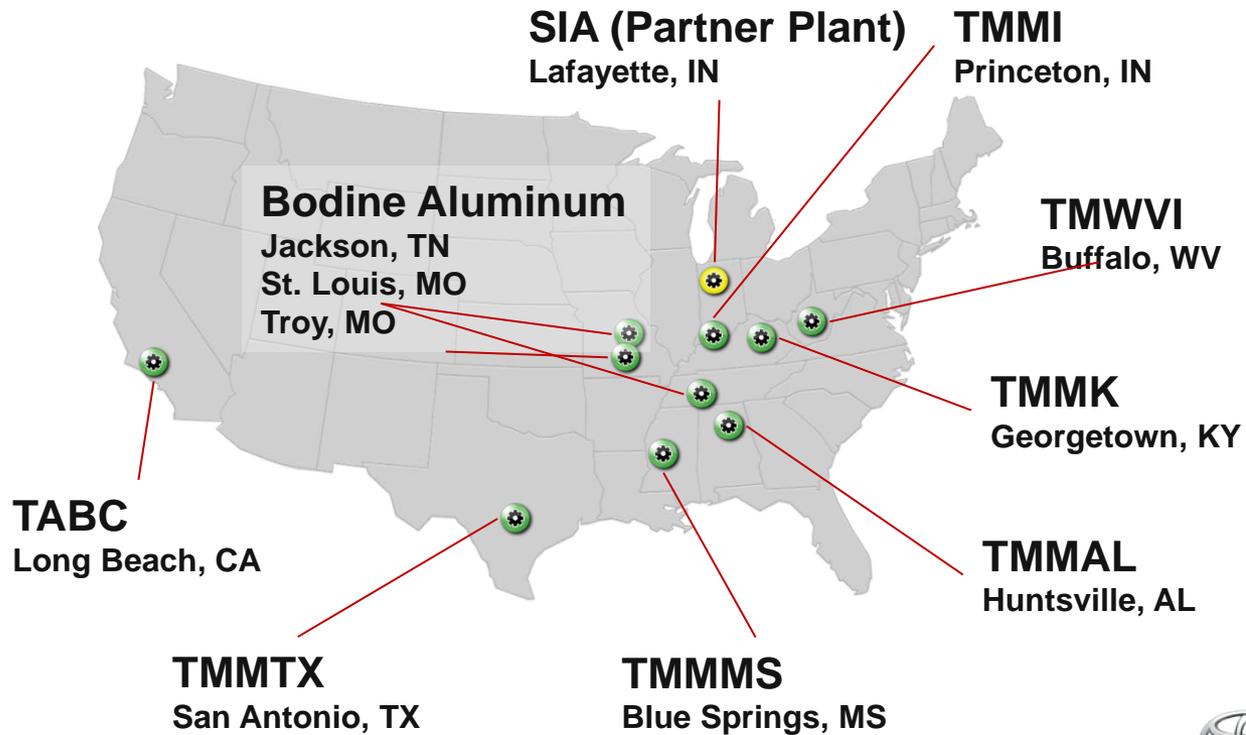


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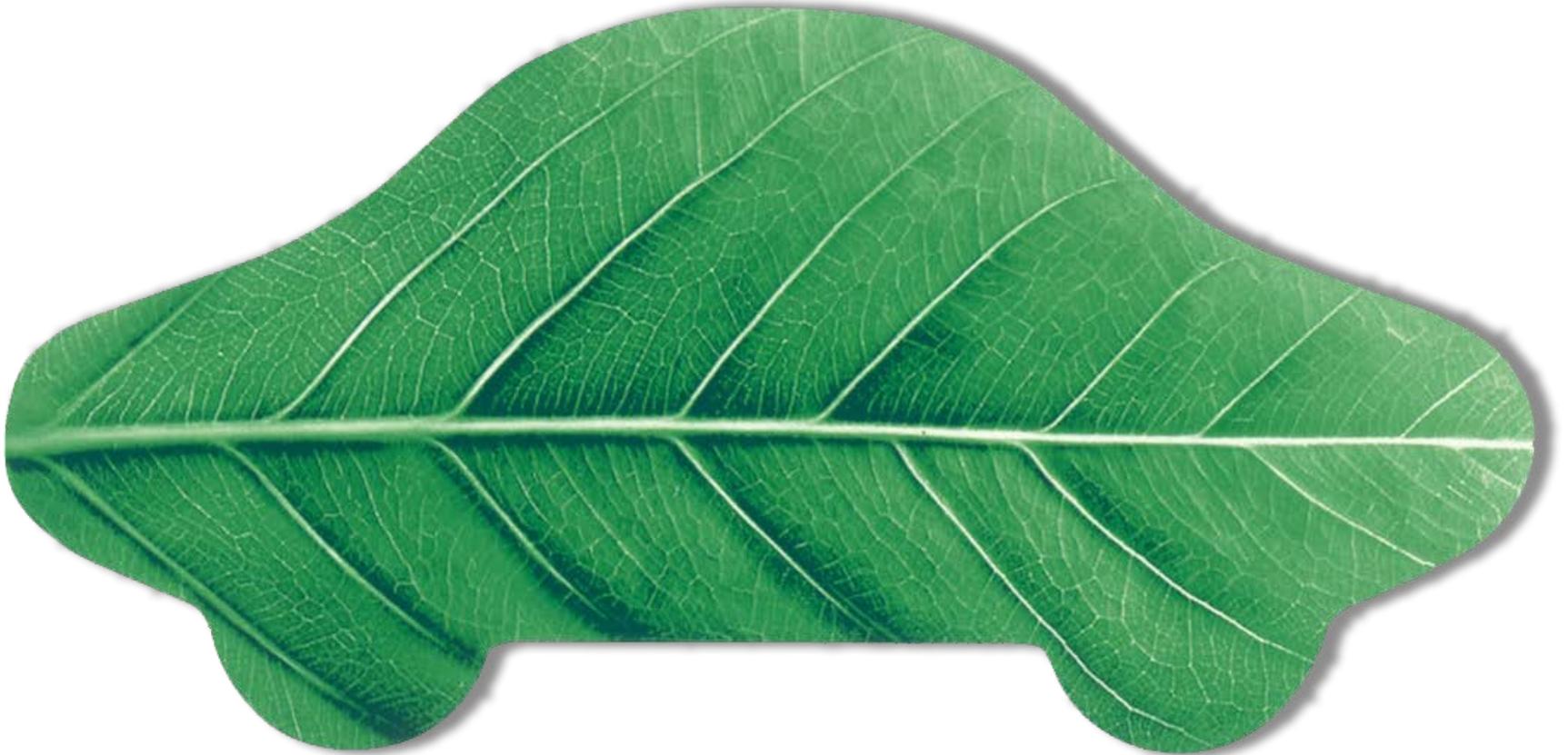
\$1 Million Dollars An Hour



TOYOTA US Manufacturing Operations



TOYOTA: the evolution of **GREEN**



TOYOTA: the evolution of **GREEN**



- **1995 Prototype Prius at Tokyo Auto Show**
- **2000 US Sales Begin**
- **5,600 units**

TOYOTA: the evolution of **GREEN**

- Total US sales
1.25M
- Global Sales
3.8M

prius family



TOYOTA: the evolution of **GREEN**



TOYOTA: the evolution of **GREEN**



Rav4EV



FCHV

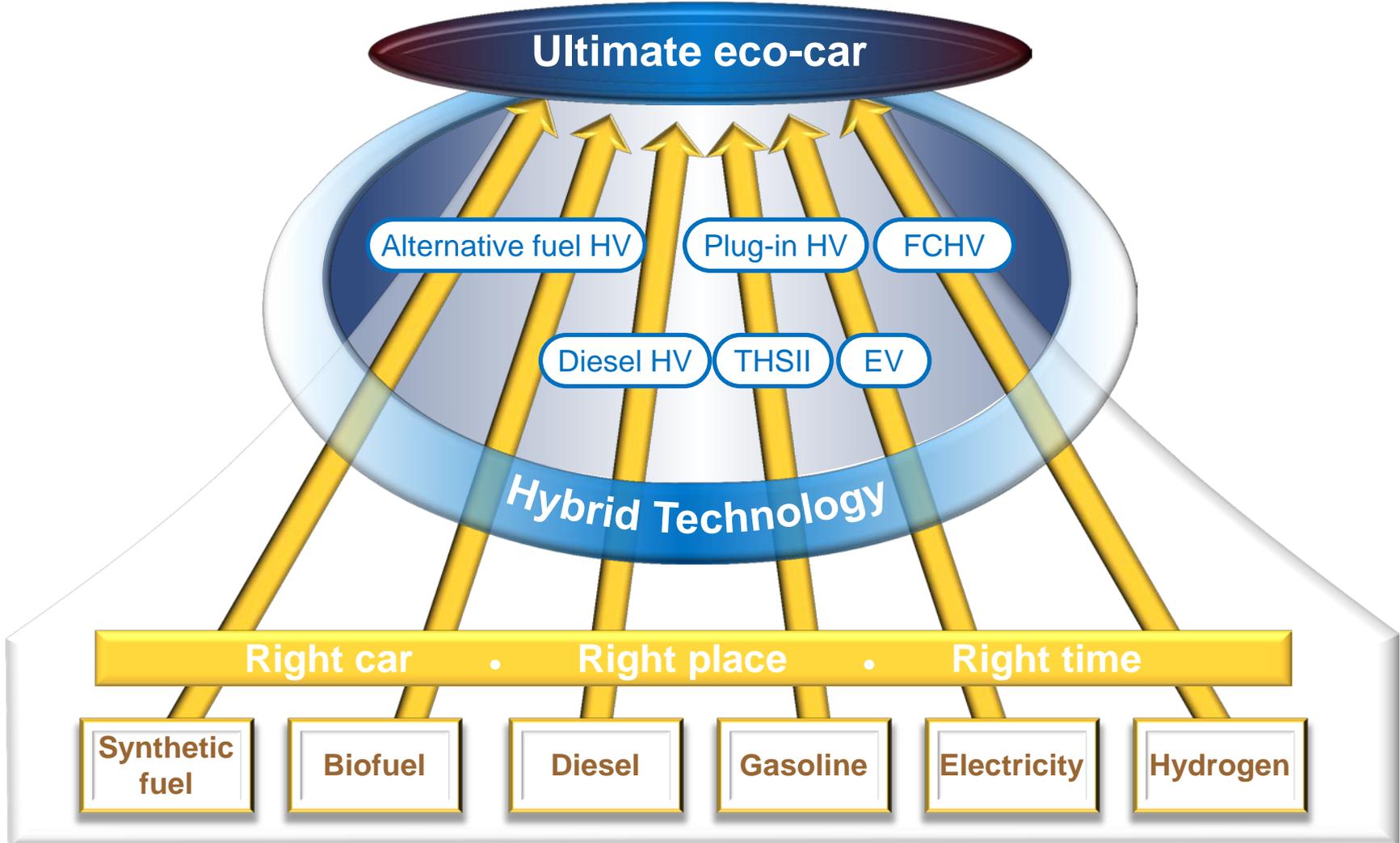
Role of Fuel Cell Vehicles in a Sustainable Transportation System

Justin Ward
Toyota Motor Engineering
& Manufacturing North America, Inc.



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Pathway to Sustainable Mobility

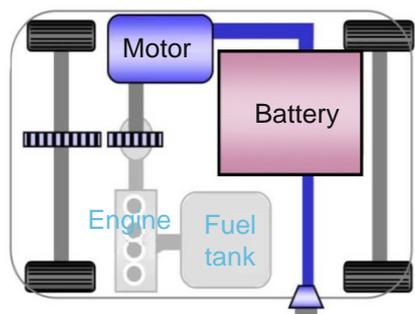


EV: Electric vehicle THS: Toyota Hybrid System HV: Hybrid vehicle FCHV: Fuel cell hybrid vehicle

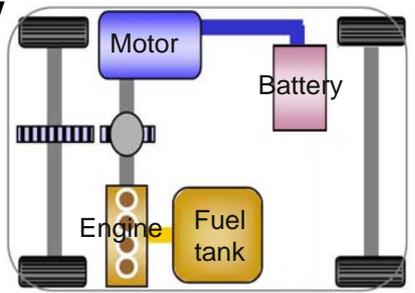
Role of Hybrid Technology in Advanced Powertrains



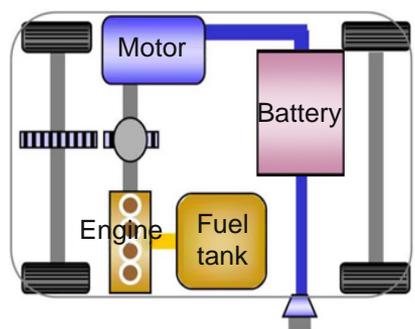
EV



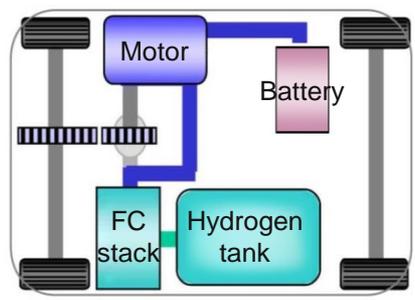
HV



PHV

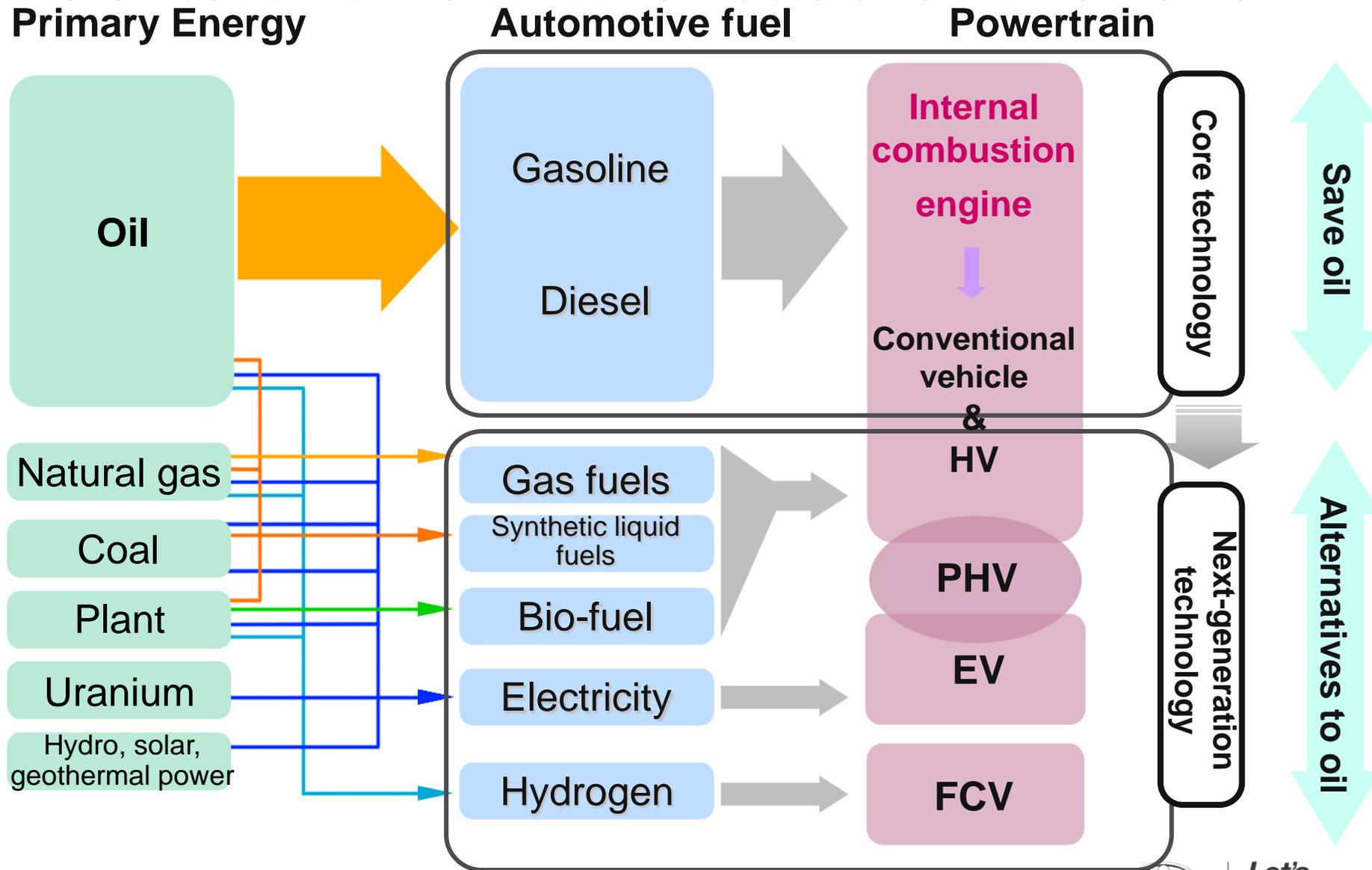


FCV



Hybrid technology is the core technology

Diversification of Automotive Fuels and Powertrains



Comparison of Total Efficiency

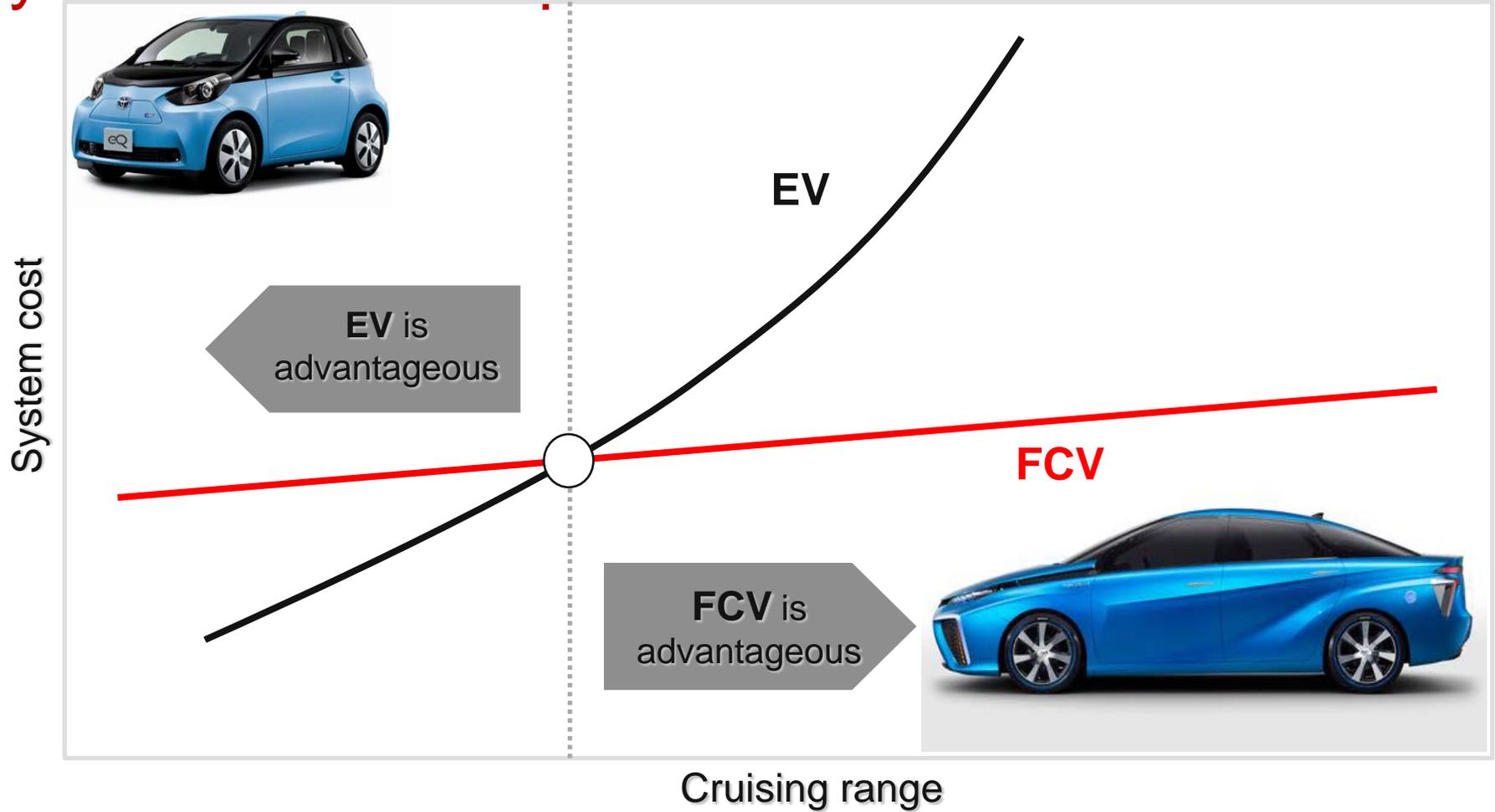
(in Japan using feedstocks available in Japan)

	Energy pathway	Well-to-Tank		Tank-to-Wheel		Well-to-Wheel *1	
		0%	50%	0%	50%	0%	20%
Fuel Cell Vehicle (FCHV-adv)	Natural gas ↓ Membrane separation	67% *2		59%		40%	
	Hydrogen *3 ↓ Gas-fired power gen.	39%		85%		33%	
Electric Vehicle	Natural gas ↓ Refine	84%		40%		34%	
	Electricity	84%		40%		34%	
Gasoline Hybrid (Prius)	Crude oil ↓ Refine Gasoline	84%		23%		19%	
Gasoline ICE	Crude oil ↓ Gasoline	84%		23%		19%	

*1 Tank-to-Wheel efficiency: measured in the Japanese 10-15 test cycle
 *2 Efficiency difference between 35MPa and 70MPa: approx. 2%
 *3 Hydrogen at 70MPa



System Cost Comparison Between EV and FCV



EV has the advantage for short-to-mid range applications
FCV has the advantage for mid-to-long range applications

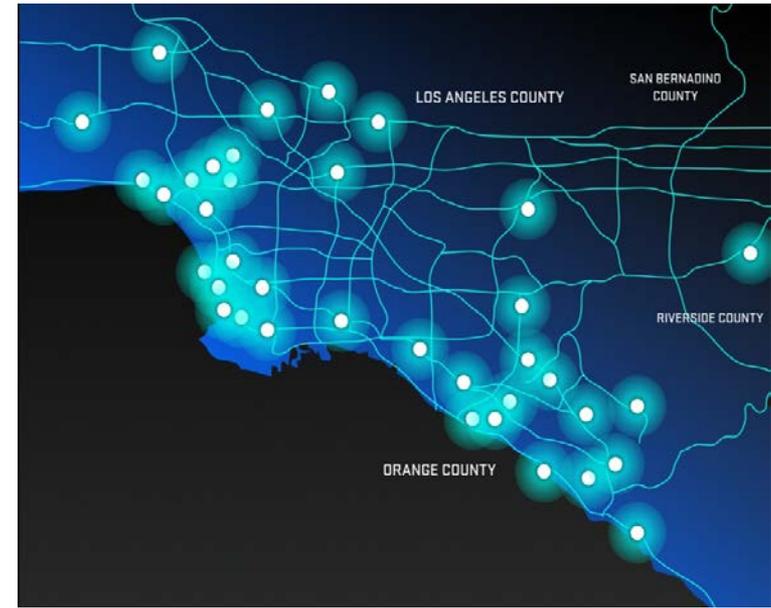
On the Path to FCV Commercialization



TOYOTA
~300 mi
3 – 5 min refuel

Coming to Market **2015**

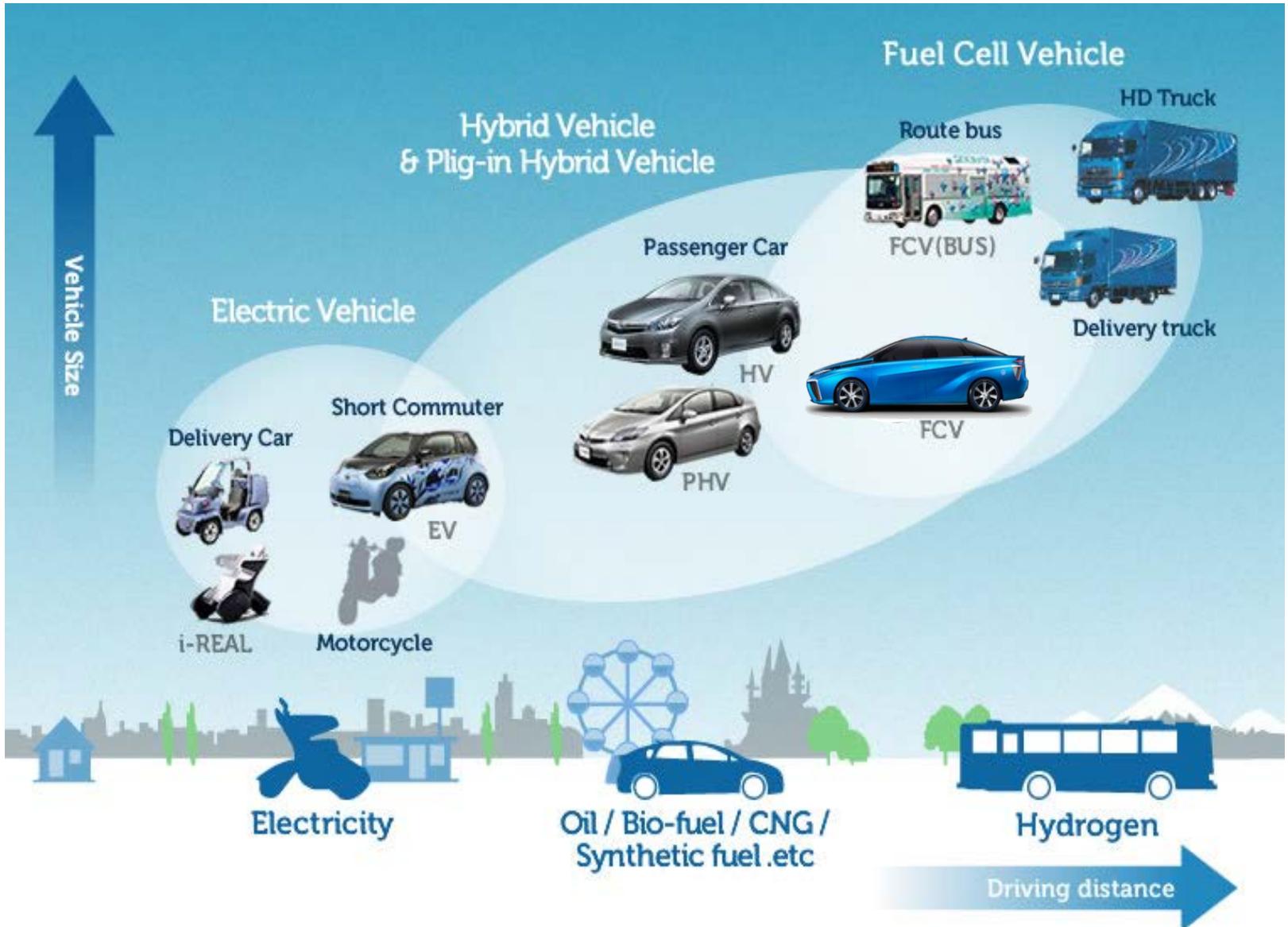
Key for Success: Hydrogen Infrastructure



AB 118 (2007) and AB 8 (2013)
funds allocated to build stations
⇒ **100 stations by 2020**



Support from State and Federal Government has been and will continue to be one of the key enablers for Fuel Cell Vehicles.





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